

JICA QUESTIONNAIRE
-Uganda-

Date of interview:			
Time of interview:			
Interviewer Name:			
Cluster (neighbourhood/locality/village):			
Street:		No:	
If necessary, give additional details regarding the location of the respondent's place of residence below.			

Household Selection Procedure

START FROM THE CROSS ROAD AND WALK TOWARDS THE DIRECTION INDICATED BY YOUR SUPERVISOR. TAKE THE SECOND STREET ON THE RIGHT AND THEN THE SECOND STREET ON THE LEFT. SELECT THE FIFTH HOUSEHOLD ON THE RIGHT HAND SIDE. SELECT EVERY FIFTH HOUSEHOLD FROM THEN ON. AT THE END OF THE STREET TURN RIGHT. IF THIS IS NOT POSSIBLE TURN LEFT, AND ALTERNATE AFTERWARDS.

Unsuccessful calls: reasons for substitution	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4	House 5
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1
Incomplete Interview (Respondent refused to finish the interview after answering some questions)	2	2	2	2	2
Person selected through card procedure was never at home	3	3	3	3	3
Premises empty for the survey period	4	4	4	4	4
Not a citizen	5	5	5	5	5
Deaf/spoke only a foreign language	6	6	6	6	6
Did not fit the gender quota	7	7	7	7	7
No adults in household	8	8	8	8	8
Other, Specify below:	9	9	9	9	9
Reason unknown/unspecified	10	10	10	10	10

Introduction

Good day. My name is _____. I am assisting with a survey conducted by the Japanese International Cooperation Agency (JICA). We do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of the citizens of Uganda about how the country is governed and people interact with one and other. We would like to discuss these issues with you, or a member of your household. All things will be treated with the highest confidentiality. Would somebody from this household be willing to answer a few questions?

Respondent Selection Procedure

Please tell me how many women (men) live in this household who are more than 18 years old. Include yourself. Could you specify your relationship to them? (e.g. son, daughter, father, brother, etc.).

[Interviewer: Make sure that the people you are interviewing are indeed Ugandans]

[Interviewer: specify people's first names and relationship to the respondent below randomly in the table below]

Number of women (men):

	First name	Relationship to respondent
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		

[Let the respondent choose a number. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed. Circle the number of the person selected and interview the person whose name appears next to the selected number].

The person I need to speak to is [read in the selected person] _____. **Is this person presently at home?**

If yes: **May I please interview this person now?**

If no: **Will this person return here at any time today or tomorrow?**

If no: **Thank you very much. we will select another household.** [Substitute the next household on the walk pattern].

If yes: **Please tell this person that we will return for an interview at** [insert convenient time] _____. [Make one return visit. If the randomly selected respondent is not present on your second visit, replace this household with the next house on the walk pattern].

[Interviewer: if the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat introduction].

Start of the interview

START TIME.	Hour	Minute
Time interview started [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]		

	Male	Female
1. What is the respondent's gender? [Interviewer: do not read out]	1	2

2. What is your age?	
[Interviewer: write either the respondent's age or the year of his/her birth. Enter 999, if you were unable to determine the respondent's age] [Interviewer: If respondent is 17 years old or younger, TERMINATE INTERVIEW]	
Age [Office use only]	

3. Where were you born? [Interviewer: specify below]		
A	Village or town:	
B	Region:	

4. How often do you go back to your home village/town? [Interviewer: code from responses]	
Never	1
Less than once a year	2
Once or twice a year	3
3-4 times a year	4
More than once a month	5
Not applicable (NA)	88
Do not know	99
Refused to answer	77

	Yes	No
5. Are you a citizen of Uganda? <i>[Interviewer: If respondent is NOT a citizen, TERMINATE INTERVIEW]</i>	1	2

6. What is your religion?	
Catholic	1
Church of Uganda (Anglican)	2
Pentecostal	3
Other Christian, specify below:	4
Muslim	5
Traditional religion	6
No religion	7
Other religions, specify below	8

7. What is your tribe?			
Acholi	1	Bateso	17
Alur	2	Batooro	18
Bafumbira	3	Kakwa	19
Baganda	4	Karamojong	20
Bagisu	5	Kumam	21
Bagwere	6	Langi	22
Bahima	7	Lugbara	23
Bakiga	8	Lendus	24
Bakenye	9	Pokot	25
Bakonjo	10	Sebei	26
Bamba	11		
Banyarwanda	12	Other, specify below:	28
Banyankole	13		
Banyuli	14	Do not know	99
Banyoro	15	Refused to answer	77
Basoga	16		

8. What languages do you speak at home? [Interviewer: Accept up to three languages, and put the following numbers: 1 -the most frequently spoken, 2 -the second most, 3 -the third most]			
English	1	Lugishu/Lumasaba	16
Kiswahili	2	Lusoga	17
Akaramojong	3	Lunyoli	18
Akur	4	Rufumbira	19
Ateso	5	Ruhororo	20
Japadhola	6	Rukiga	21
Jonam	7	Rukonzo	22
Kakwa	8	Runyarwanda	23
Kumam	9	Runyoro	24
Kuksabin	10	Rutagwenda	25
Luo	11	Rutooro	26
Lugbara	12	Rwamba	27
Lugwere	13	Runyankole	28
Madi	14	Samia	29
Luganda	15	Other, specify:	30

9. What is the highest level of formal education that you have attended?	
No formal schooling	0
Some primary schooling	1
Primary completed	2
Some secondary school	3
Secondary completed	4
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post-graduate	8

10. How many years of formal education do you have?	years
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11. What is your main occupation? [Interviewer: 1) Do not read options. Code from responses. Probe for details if the respondent's occupation is unclear; 2) If the respondent is unemployed, retired or disabled, then ask: what was your last main occupation? 3) After recording the occupation, indicate whether that occupation is respondent's CURRENT JOB or LAST JOB.		Current or last job?	
		Current job	Last job
Never had a job	0		
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	1	1	2
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	2	1	2
Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale)	3	1	2
Farm worker	4	1	2
Fisherman	5	1	2
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	6	1	2
Miner	7	1	2
Domestic Worker / Maid /Househelp	8	1	2
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	9	1	2
Artisan / skilled manual worker	10	1	2
Clerical Worker	12	1	2
Unskilled manual worker	13	1	2

Businessperson (works in company for others)	15	1	2
Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)	16	1	2
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)	17	1	2
Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.)	18	1	2
Supervisor / Foreman	19	1	2
Teacher	20	1	2
Government Worker	21	1	2
Retail worker	22	1	2
Student	23	1	2
Housewife / Works In the Household	24	1	2
Other, specify below:	25	1	2
Do not know	99		

12. Which of the following things do you personally own or have in your household?		NO	YES
A	Radio	0	1
B	Bicycle	0	1
C	Television	0	1
D	Mobile phone	0	1
E	Refrigerator	0	1
F	Flush toilet at home	0	1
G	Car	0	1

13. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: [Interviewer: read out options]		Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	No children	Don't Know
A	Enough food to eat?	0	1	2	3	4		99
B	Enough clean water for home use?	0	1	2	3	4		99
C	Medicines or medical treatment?	0	1	2	3	4		99
D	Enough fuel to cook your food?	0	1	2	3	4		99
E	A cash income?	0	1	2	3	4		99
F	School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?	0	1	2	3	4	7	99

		Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't Know	Refused to answer
14. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you fallen victim to violent crimes (robbery, assault, etc)?		0	1	2	3	4	99	77

15. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Ugandans? Are you...		
Much better		1
Better		2
Same		3
Worse, or		4
Much worse?		5
Do not know		99

16. How important are the following elements for the way you think about yourself? Would you say very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all? [Interviewer: probe for strength of opinion]					
	Very important	Somewhat Important	Not very important	Not important at all	Do not know
a) Your gender?	1	2	3	4	99
b) Your native language?	1	2	3	4	99
c) Your nationality?	1	2	3	4	99
d) Your religion?	1	2	3	4	99
e) Your tribe?	1	2	3	4	99
f) Your region, such as North, South, East, West?	1	2	3	4	99
g) Your political ideology or preferences?	1	2	3	4	99
h) Your neighbourhood or locality	1	2	3	4	99
i) Your job or occupation	1	2	3	4	99

17. If you have to choose between the identity aspects or elements mentioned above, which are the three most important ones? [Interviewer: Read out all items, then probe for the three most important ones; Rank the three most important ones.]			
	Ranking (1,2 or3)		Ranking (1,2 or 3)
Your gender		Your tribe	
Your native language		Your region of origin, such as North, South, East, West	
Your nationality		Your political ideology or preferences	
Your religion		Your neighbourhood or locality	
Your job or occupation			

18. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Ugandan and being a _____ [R's TRIBE] [Interviewer: refer back to question 7]. Which of the following statement best expresses your feelings?	
I feel only Ugandan	1
I feel more Ugandan than _____ [insert R's TRIBE]	2
I feel equally Ugandan and _____ [insert R's TRIBE]	3
I feel more _____ [insert R's TRIBE] than Ugandan	4
I feel only _____ [insert R's TRIBE]	5
Don't know [Interviewer: do not read out]	99

19. Are you or have you ever been married? [Interviewer: if 'Never married,' circle 88 in Q20 and GO TO Q.21; Probe for details]	
Refused to answer	77
Never married	1
Currently married to one wife/man	2
Currently married to multiple wives	3
Currently married to a man with multiple wives	4
Divorced and not remarried	5
Spouse deceased and not remarried	6

20. Could you tell me whether your spouse was/is from: [Interviewer: 1) In case a respondent has multiple wives, ask him to answer the question with respect to his <u>first</u> wife; 2) In case a respondent's spouse has died or he/she has divorced and remarried, ask the respondent to answer the question with respect to his/her current spouse; 3) In case a respondent's spouse has deceased or has divorced but he/she has <u>not</u> remarried, ask the respondent with respect to his/her deceased and divorced spouse]				NA	
			No	Yes	Don't know
A	the same tribe as you?		0	1	99
	If no, specify his/her tribe:				
B	the same religion as you?		0	1	99
	If no, specify his/her religion:				
C	the same region as you?		0	1	99
	If no, specify his/her region:				
D	the same nationality as you?		0	1	99
	If no, specify his/her nationality:				

21. People of which tribe would you object if your daughter or sister wanted to marry? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all tribal groups in the list. Record all tribes mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Object
Acholi	0	1
Alur	0	1
Bafumbira	0	1
Baganda	0	1
Bagisu	0	1
Bagwere	0	1
Bahima	0	1
Bakiga	0	1
Bakenye	0	1
Bakonjo	0	1
Bamba	0	1
Banyarwanda	0	1
Banyankole	0	1
Banyuli	0	1
Banyoro	0	1
Basoga	0	1
Bateso	0	1
Batooro	0	1
Kakwa	0	1
Karamojong	0	1
Kumam	0	1
Langi	0	1
Lugbara	0	1
Lendus	0	1
Pokot	0	1
Sebei	0	1
Other tribe, specify below:	0	1

22. People from which religions would you object if your daughter or sister wanted to marry? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read all out all religions in the list. Record all religions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Object
Catholic	0	1
Church of Uganda (Anglican)	0	1
Pentecostal	0	1
Other Christian, specify below:		
	0	1
Muslim	0	1
Traditional religion	0	1
No religion	0	1
Other religions, specify below	0	1

23. How often do you have contact with people from other tribes? Would you say you daily, a couple of times a week, several times a month, or hardly ever or never?				
Daily or almost daily	A couple of times a week	Several times a month	Hardly ever or never	Do not know
1	2	3	4	99

24. How often do you have contact with people from other religions? Would you say you daily, a couple of times a week, several times a month, or hardly ever or never?

Daily or almost daily	A few times a week	A few times a month	Hardly ever or never	Do not know
1	2	3	4	99

25. People from which tribes do you feel uncomfortable working with? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read all out all tribes in the list. Record all tribes mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Acholi	0	1
Alur	0	1
Bafumbira	0	1
Baganda	0	1
Bagisu	0	1
Bagwere	0	1
Bahima	0	1
Bakiga	0	1
Bakenye	0	1
Bakonjo	0	1
Bamba	0	1
Banyarwanda	0	1
Banyankole	0	1
Banyuli	0	1
Banyoro	0	1
Basoga	0	1
Bateso	0	1
Batooro	0	1
Kakwa	0	1
Karamojong	0	1
Kumam	0	1
Langi	0	1
Lugbara	0	1
Lendus	0	1
Pokot	0	1
Sebei	0	1
Other tribe, specify below:	0	1

26. People from which religions do you feel uncomfortable working with? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read all out all religions in the list. Record all religions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Catholic	0	1
Church of Uganda (Anglican)	0	1
Pentecostal	0	1
Other Christian, specify below:		
	0	1
Muslim	0	1
Traditional religion	0	1
No religion	0	1
Other religions, specify below	0	1

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27. There are roughly 4 regions in Uganda: Central, Eastern, Western and Northern. People from which regions do you feel uncomfortable working with? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all regions in the list. Record all regions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
A. Central	0	1
B. Eastern?	0	1
C. Western?	0	1
D. Northern?	0	1

28. How much do you trust each of the following types of people?					
	Not at all	Just a little	I trust them somewhat	I trust them a lot	Do not know
A. Your relatives	1	2	3	4	99
B. Your neighbours	1	2	3	4	99
C. People of the same religion as yourself	1	2	3	4	99
D. People of other religions	1	2	3	4	99
E. People from your tribe	1	2	3	4	99
F. People from other tribes	1	2	3	4	99
G. People from your region	1	2	3	4	99
H. People from other regions	1	2	3	4	99
I. People from other African countries	1	2	3	4	99

29. In general, how do you perceive people from other tribes?						
Very good	Positive	Neither positive nor negative	Negative	Very negative	Refused to answer	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	77	99

30. In general, how would you rate relations <u>between different tribes</u> in your country? Would you say it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad?					
Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	Bad	Very bad	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	99

31. Do you think that the relations between <u>the different tribes</u> in your country will improve or worsen in the future? Do you think it will improve a lot, improve somewhat, stay the same, worsen somewhat, or worsen a lot?					
Improve a lot	Improve somewhat	Stay the same	Worsen somewhat	Worsen a lot	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	99

32. In general, how would you rate the relations between <u>different religious groups</u> in Uganda? <i>[Interviewer: probe for strength of opinion]</i>					
Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	Bad	Very bad	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	99

33. Do you think that the relations between the <u>different religious groups</u> in your country will improve or worsen in the future? Do you think it will improve a lot, improve somewhat, stay the same, worsen somewhat, or worsen a lot?					
Improve a lot	Improve somewhat	Stay the same	Worsen somewhat	Worsen a lot	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	99

34. In general, how would you rate the relations between Ugandans and foreigners (Africans) in your country? Would you say it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad?					
Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	Bad	Very bad	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	99

35. Do you think that someone's tribe affects one's chances of getting:		No	Yes	Do not know
A	Public sector jobs	0	1	99
B	Public sector contracts	0	1	99
C	Private sector formal jobs	0	1	99
D	Public housing	0	1	99
E	Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	0	1	99
F	Educational opportunities at the university level	0	1	99
G	Private loans	0	1	99

36. Generally speaking, do you think one's tribe has become more important or less important in the public sphere since the multi-party election of 2006? Or has there been no change in the situation?	
Much more important,	1
Somewhat more important,	2
No change,	3
Somewhat Less important, or	4
Much less important?	5
Do not know	99

37. Do you think that someone's religious background affects their chances of getting:		No	Yes	Do not know
A	Public sector jobs	0	1	99
B	Public sector contracts	0	1	99
C	Private sector formal jobs	0	1	99
D	Public housing	0	1	99
E	Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	0	1	99
F	Educational opportunities at the university level	0	1	99
G	Private loans	0	1	99

38. Generally speaking, do you think one's religion has become more important or less important in the public sphere since the multi-party election of 2006? Or has there been no change in the situation?	
Much more important,	1
Somewhat more important,	2
No change,	3
Somewhat Less important, or	4
Much less important?	5
Do not know	99

39. In your opinion, is the economic situation of your tribe much better, better, about the same, worse, or much worse than that of other tribes in this country?					
Much better	Better	Same	Worse	Much Worse	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	99

40. How do today's economic conditions of your tribe compare to those of						
	Much better	Better	Same	Worse	Much Worse	Do not know
A. 5 years ago?	1	2	3	4	5	99
B. 10 years ago?	1	2	3	4	5	99
C. 20 years?	1	2	3	4	5	99

41. There are many tribes in your country. Please tell me which tribe you feel is the most prosperous one? What about the second most prosperous? Third most prosperous?		Refused to answer	Do not know
[Interviewer: record the following numbers next to the corresponding group: 1=the most prosperous, 2 = second most prosperous, 3 = third most prosperous]		77	99
Acholi	Bateso		
Alur	Batooro		
Bafumbira	Kakwa		
Baganda	Karamojong		
Bagisu	Kumam		
Bagwere	Langi		
Bahima	Lugbara		
Bakiga	Lendus		
Bakenye	Pokot		
Bakonjo	Sebei		
Bamba			
Banyarwanda	Other, specify below:		
Banyankole			
Banyuli			
Banyoro			
Basoga			

42. Please tell me which tribe you feel is poorest. What about the second poorest? Third poorest?		Refused to answer	Do not know
[Interviewer: record the following numbers next to the corresponding group: 1 =the poorest, 2 =second poorest, 3 = third poorest]		77	99
Acholi	Bateso		
Alur	Batooro		
Bafumbira	Kakwa		
Baganda	Karamojong		
Bagisu	Kumam		
Bagwere	Langi		
Bahima	Lugbara		
Bakiga	Lendus		
Bakenye	Pokot		
Bakonjo	Sebei		
Bamba			
Banyarwanda	Other, specify below:		
Banyankole			
Banyuli			
Banyoro			
Basoga			

43. What are the two most important reasons why this(these) group(s) is(are) so poor? [Interviewer: Please provide as much as detail as possible about the reasons given by the respondents. Coding will be done post-facto]	NA	Refused to answer	Do not know			
	88	77	99			
A.						
B.						
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
44. The government should give extra economic assistance to these poorer groups.	1	2	3	4	5	99
45. Some portion of the seats in the parliament should be allocated to these disadvantaged groups.	1	2	3	4	5	99

46. Some portion of government ministers should be allocated to these disadvantaged groups.	1	2	3	4	5	99
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47. Think again about your own tribe [Interviewer: probe for strength of opinion]						
	Much less	Less	Same	More	Much more	Do not know
Does your tribe have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other tribes in this country?	1	2	3	4	5	99

48. Do you feel your tribe is currently over-, under- or about right represented in terms of numbers in the following political institutions?	Seriously over-represented	Somewhat over-represented	About right represented	Somewhat under-represented	Seriously under-represented	Do not know
A. National government	1	2	3	4	5	99
B. Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	99
C. Armed forces	1	2	3	4	5	99
D. Public/civil service	1	2	3	4	5	99
E. Judiciary	1	2	3	4	5	99
F. Police	1	2	3	4	5	99

49. Compared to the situation of today, how better or worse is the representation of your tribe in these political or state institutions? Would you say much better, better, same, worse, or much worse? [Interviewer: Please ensure that the respondent compares the situation of today to that of the mentioned periods; If necessary, remind the respondents of the different state institutions that were mentioned in Question 44]						
	Much better	Better	Same	Worse	Much Worse	Do not know
A. 5 years ago?	1	2	3	4	5	99
B. 10 years ago?	1	2	3	4	5	99
C. 20 years ago?	1	2	3	4	5	99

50. Which tribes' cultural practices, customs and traditions do you feel are given most public recognition and support by the state?	Not mentioned	Mentioned
<i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all tribal groups in the list. Record all tribes mentioned.]</i>		
Acholi	0	1
Alur	0	1
Bafumbira	0	1
Baganda	0	1
Bagisu	0	1
Bagwere	0	1
Bahima	0	1
Bakiga	0	1
Bakenye	0	1
Bakonjo	0	1
Bamba	0	1
Banyarwanda	0	1
Banyankole	0	1
Banyuli	0	1
Banyoro	0	1
Basoga	0	1
Bateso	0	1
Batooro	0	1
Kakwa	0	1
Karamojong	0	1
Kumam	0	1
Langi	0	1
Lugbara	0	1
Lendus	0	1

Pokot	0	1
Sebei	0	1
Other tribe, specify below:	0	1

51. Which religious groups' cultural practices, customs and traditions do you feel are given most public recognition and support by the state? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all religions in the list. Record all religions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Catholic	0	1
Church of Uganda (Anglican)	0	1
Pentecostal	0	1
Other Christian, specify below:		
	0	1
Muslim	0	1
Traditional religion	0	1
No religion	0	1
Other religions, specify below	0	1

52. How satisfied are you with the treatment of your tribe by the government? Are you...	
Very satisfied.	1
Somewhat satisfied.	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.	3
Somewhat dissatisfied. or	4
Very dissatisfied?	5
Don't know [Do not read]	99

53. How satisfied are you with the treatment of your religious group by the government? Are you...	
Very satisfied.	1
Somewhat satisfied.	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.	3
Somewhat dissatisfied. or	4
Very dissatisfied?	5
Don't know [Do not read]	99

54. Which tribes do you feel is most favoured by the government? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all tribal groups in the list. Record all tribes mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Acholi	0	1
Alur	0	1
Bafumbira	0	1
Baganda	0	1
Bagisu	0	1
Bagwere	0	1
Bahima	0	1
Bakiga	0	1
Bakenye	0	1
Bakonjo	0	1

Bamba	0	1
Banyarwanda	0	1
Banyankole	0	1
Banyuli	0	1
Banyoro	0	1
Basoga	0	1
Bateso	0	1
Batooro	0	1
Kakwa	0	1
Karamojong	0	1
Kumam	0	1
Langi	0	1
Lugbara	0	1
Lendus	0	1
Pokot	0	1
Sebei	0	1
Other tribe, specify below:	0	1

55. Which religious groups do you feel is most favoured by the government? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all religions in the list. Record all religions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Catholic	0	1
Church of Uganda (Anglican)	0	1
Pentecostal	0	1
Other Christian, specify below:		
	0	1
Muslim	0	1
Traditional religion	0	1
No religion	0	1
Other religions, specify below	0	1

56. There are roughly 4 regions in Uganda: Central, Eastern, Western and Northern. Which regions do you feel is most favoured by the government? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all regions in the list. Record all regions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
A. Central	0	1
B. Eastern?	0	1
C. Western?	0	1
D. Northern?	0	1

	No	Yes
57. Are you a registered voter? <i>[Interviewer: if the respondent answers 'Yes,' circle 'NA' in Q66 and go to Q67]</i>	0	1

58. [If not registered] Why not?	NA	88
Missed registration		1
Ill Health		2
Absent from area		3
Registration process was not credible		4

Did not have required documents	5
Under 18 during registration	6
Not interested in voting	7
Otherwise engaged	8
Encountered difficulties during registration	10
Other [Specify below]	11

59. To which political party do you feel closest? [INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS 'DO NOT KNOW', PROBE BY ASKING 'WHICH POLITICAL PARTY APPEALS MOST TO YOU?']

Conservative Party	1
Democratic Party (DP)	2
Forum for Democratic Change (FDC)	3
Justice Forum	4
Kabaka Yekka	5
National Democratic Forum	6
Movement (National Resistance Movement: NRM)	7
Uganda Patriotic Movement	8
Uganda People's Congress	9
Uganda Green Party	10
People's Progressive Party	11
Other, specify below	12
Do not feel closest to any party	66
Refused to answer	77
Do not know	99

60. How important are the following considerations when you vote in the *presidential* elections? Would you say very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all? [Interviewer: If the respondents says that he/she has never voted and has no intention of voting in the presidential elections, please circle 'Not Applicable']

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important at all	Refused to answer	Do not know
A	Qualifications and competence of candidate	1	2	3	4	77	99
B	Candidate's religion	1	2	3	4	77	99
C	Pol. program, proposed actions or ideology	1	2	3	4	77	99
D	Candidate's tribe	1	2	3	4	77	99
E	Political party	1	2	3	4	77	99
F	Personal characteristics	1	2	3	4	77	99
G	Past record	1	2	3	4	77	99
H	Candidate's gender	1	2	3	4	77	99
Not applicable [Doesn't vote]						88	

61. How important are the following considerations when you vote in the *parliamentary* elections? Would you say very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all? [interviewer: If the respondents says that he/she has never voted and has no intention of voting in the parliamentary elections, please circle 'Not Applicable']

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important	Refused to	Do not know

					at all	answer	
A	Qualifications and competence of candidate	1	2	3	4	77	99
B	Candidate's religion	1	2	3	4	77	99
C	Pol. program, proposed actions or ideology	1	2	3	4	77	99
D	Candidate's tribe	1	2	3	4	77	99
E	Political party	1	2	3	4	77	99
F	Personal characteristics	1	2	3	4	77	99
G	Past record	1	2	3	4	77	99
H	Candidate's gender	1	2	3	4	77	99
Not applicable [Doesn't vote]						88	

62. How important are the following considerations when you vote in the *local council* elections? Would you say very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all? [interviewer: If the respondents says that he/she has never voted and has no intention of voting in the parliamentary elections, please circle 'Not Applicable']

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important at all	Refused to answer	Do not know
A	Qualifications and competence of candidate	1	2	3	4	77	99
B	Candidate's religion	1	2	3	4	77	99
C	Pol. program, proposed actions or ideology	1	2	3	4	77	99
D	Candidate's tribe	1	2	3	4	77	99
E	Political party	1	2	3	4	77	99
F	Personal characteristics	1	2	3	4	77	99
G	Past record	1	2	3	4	77	99
H	Candidate's gender	1	2	3	4	77	99
Not applicable [Doesn't vote]						88	

63. Candidates from which tribes would you not consider voting for in a presidential or parliamentary election?

[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read all out all tribal groups in the list. Record all tribes mentioned.]

	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Acholi	0	1
Alur	0	1
Bafumbira	0	1
Baganda	0	1
Bagisu	0	1
Bagwere	0	1
Bahima	0	1
Bakiga	0	1
Bakenye	0	1
Bakonjo	0	1
Bamba	0	1
Banyarwanda	0	1
Banyankole	0	1
Banyuli	0	1
Banyoro	0	1
Basoga	0	1
Bateso	0	1
Batooro	0	1
Kakwa	0	1
Karamojong	0	1

Kumam	0	1
Langi	0	1
Lugbara	0	1
Lendus	0	1
Pokot	0	1
Sebei	0	1
Other tribe, specify below:	0	1

64. Candidates from which religious groups would you not consider voting for in a presidential or parliamentary election? <i>[INTERVIEWER: You do not need to read out all religions in the list. Record all religions mentioned.]</i>	Not mentioned	Mentioned
Catholic	0	1
Church of Uganda (Anglican)	0	1
Pentecostal	0	1
Other Christian, specify below:		
Muslim	0	1
Traditional religion	0	1
No religion	0	1
Other religions, specify below	0	1

	No	Yes
65. Did you vote in the presidential elections which took place in 2006? If not, what is the main reason?	0	1
No interest		1
Did not have time		2
Election will not change anything		3
No good party		4
To punish the party I support		5
Not registered to vote		6
Other, please specify:		7
Refused to answer		77
Do not know		99

66. How often do politicians of other tribal groups use tribalism to gather political support?	
Never	0
Sometimes	1
Often	2
Always	3
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	99

67. In such case, how do you think politicians of your tribal group should react? Do you think they should react by using similar language, or react by avoid using similar language?	
Use similar language	1
Avoid similar language	2
Not applicable	7
Refused to answer	77

Don't know [Do not read]	99
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	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	Refused to answer	Do not know
68. We would like to know your opinion about the use of violence in the political sphere. Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements.	1	2	3	4	5	77	99
A. Sometimes violence is necessary to improve the political situation.	1	2	3	4	5	77	99
B. Violence has improved the situation of the country in the past.	1	2	3	4	5	77	99
C. Violence only provokes more violence.	1	2	3	4	5	77	99
D. Sometimes violence is the only way to be heard	1	2	3	4	5	77	99
E. Violence should never be used	1	2	3	4	5	77	99

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: <i>[Interviewer: probe for strength of opinion]</i>	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
69. The President should decide on his own what is best for the country and which course of actions to follow.	1	2	3	4	5	99
70. The President should listen and work with other politicians before deciding what is best for the country and which course of actions to follow.	1	2	3	4	5	99
71. Under the current constitution the President has too much power.	1	2	3	4	5	99
72. Buganda's semi-autonomous status is fair and justified.	1	2	3	4	5	99
73. Indigenous kingdoms should be given some political powers.	1	2	3	4	5	99
74. Decentralisation and the creation of new districts is a good thing because it brings decision-making closer to the people.	1	2	3	4	5	99
75. Decentralisation and the creation of new districts is a good thing because it improves public services.	1	2	3	4	5	99
76. Decentralisation and the creation of new districts has led to ethnic tensions at the local level.	1	2	3	4	5	99
77. Decentralisation and the creation of new districts has increased corruption.	1	2	3	4	5	99
78. Corruption has a more deleterious effect on state institutions than tribalism..	1	2	3	4	5	99
79. Corruption is a common problem among all tribes.	1	2	3	4	5	99
80. The prospective oil revenues will be distributed fairly among the different regions of the country.	1	2	3	4	5	99
81. I will continue to support my political party if it enters into a coalition with other political parties.	1	2	3	4	5	99

82. I have to vote for a tribesman because he/she will take care of my group.	1	2	3	4	5	99
83. Tribe loyalties should not play any consideration in deciding on whom to vote in elections.	1	2	3	4	5	99
84. I think it is good to have political parties which are organised along tribe lines.	1	2	3	4	5	99

85. Compared to other ordinary Ugandans, how easy or difficult do you feel it is to have your voice heard by the government? Would you say it is much easier, somewhat easier, about the same, somewhat more difficult, or much more difficult?

Much easier	Somewhat easier	Same	Somewhat more difficult	Much more difficult	Refused to answer	Do not know
1	2	3	4	5	77	99

86. Please tell me ...	No	Yes	Refused
A. Are you or an immediate family member of yours a politician, journalist, or a public official?	0	1	77
B. Do you belong to an organization that is politically influential such as a political party or a trade union?	0	1	77

87. How successful do you think the formation of the Ugandan national identity has been? Has it been...
[Interviewer: If the respondent has problems understanding 'Ugandan nationality', please clarify by referring to it as 'the feeling of being Ugandan']

Very successful	1
Somewhat successful	2
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3
Somewhat unsuccessful	4
Very unsuccessful	5
Don't know [Do not read]	99

88. How important is it to strengthen the Ugandan nationality? Would you say...

Very important,	1
Somewhat important,	2
Neither important nor unimportant,	3
Somewhat unimportant, or	4
Very unimportant?	5
Don't know [Do not read]	99

End of the interview

Contextual Data

[INTERVIEWER: THE FOLLOWING ITEMS SHOULD BE COMPLETED AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS ENDED].

END TIME.	Hour	Minute
Time interview Ended <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]</i>		

89. In what language was the interview conducted?	
English	1
Luganda	2
Other language, specify below:	3

90. In what type of shelter did the respondent live?	
Permanent house	1
Wooden house	2
Temporary structure on own plot	3
Flat in block of flats	4
Single room in larger dwelling structure	5
Other [Specify below]	6

