

PERCEPTION SURVEYS FOR THE RESEARCH PROJECT:

“PREVENTION OF VIOLENT CONFLICT IN AFRICA: THE ROLES OF DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION”

2011 Tanzania Survey Codebook

Q. No.	Description	Variable Name	Value/Unit/Format
	Questionnaire ID	s	
	Region	region	1=Dar-Es-Salaam 2=Unguja 3=Pemba
	District	district	1=Temeke 2=Ilala 3=Kinondoni 4=Mjini 5=Magharibi 6=Wete 7=Mkoani 8=Micheweni 9=Chakechake 10=Wesha 11=Gando 12=Kati 13=Kusini Unguja 14=Kaskazini 15=Kaskazini B 16=Maungani
	Ward/Shehia	s_area	

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	Start time of the interview	starttime	(24hr format)
1	What is the respondent's gender?	q1	1=Male 2=Female
2	What is your age?	q2	(in years) 999=Unable to identify
	- Year of birth?	y_birth	
3	Are you a citizen of Tanzania?	q3	1=Yes 2=No
4	Where were you born?	q4	1=Dar Es Salaam 2=Otherwise
5	Specify below.		
	A. Village or town	q5_1	
	B. Province	q5_2	1=Arusha 2=Dar es salaam 3=Dodoma 4=Iringa 5=Kagera 6=Kigoma 7=Kilimanjaro 8=Lindi 9=Manyara 10=Mara 11=Mbeya 12=Morogoro 13=Mtwara 14=Mwanza 15=North Pemba 16=Pwani 17=Rukwa 18=Ruvuma 19=Shinyanga 20=Singida 21=South Pemba 22=Tabora 23=Tanga 24=Zanzibar North 25=Zanzibar South 26=Zanzibar West 27=Foreign country (Kenya)
6	How often do you go back to your home village/town?	q6	1=Less than once a year 2=Once or twice a year 3=3-4 times a year 4=Once a month 5=More than once a month 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know

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7	What is your religion?	q7	1=Catholic 2=Protestant 3=New Apostolic 4=Adventist 5=Mormon 6=Muslim 7=Traditional religion 8=Hindu 9=No religion 10=Other religion (specify) 77=Refused to answer
8	What is your ethnic (racial) group?	q8	1=Sukuma 2=Makonde 3=Chagga 4=Haya 5=Nyamwezi 6=Bena 7=Gogo 8=Waha 9=Iramba 10=Luguru 11=Makhuwa 12=Mwera 13=Nyakyusa 14=Nyiha 15=Pare 16=Sambaa 17=Swahili 18=Nyaturu 19=Yao 20=Zaramo 21=Zigua 22=Hadimu 23=Shirazi 24=Tumbatu 25=Arab 26=Asian 27=Other (specify) 77=Refused to answer
9	What languages do you speak at home? (up to 3 languages)		
	- Most frequently spoken	q9_1	1=Swahili 2=Luguru 3=English 4=Makonde

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	- The second most	q9_2	5=Kiarabu 6=Nyakyusa 7=Kibena 8=Nyamwezi 9=Mochi
	- The third most	q9_3	10=Kisambaa 11=Kigogo 12=Sukuma 13=ha 14=Nyaturu 15=Haya 16=Zaramo 17=Hehe 18=Kinyiramba 19=Kizigua 20=Kingoni 21=Kinyasa 22=Chagga 23=Lugulu 24=Makhuwa 25=Arab 26=Nyakyusa 27=Zaramo 28=Kizigua 29=Kingoni 32=Kindengereko 33=Kimatumbi 36=Kirangi 38=Kinyanyema 40=Mhehe 42=Kinyarwanda 43=Kijita 44=Kindigo 45=Kipemba 50=Kingido 51=Kikisi 52=Kipogoro 58=Kimakunduchi 68=Kimatengo 71=Kihagi 73=Kimbulu 79=Kihangaza
10	What is the highest level of formal education that you have attained?	q10	0=No formal schooling 1=Some primary schooling 2=Primary completed 3=Some secondary schooling 4=Secondary completed 5=Post-secondary qualifications, other

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			<p>than university 6=Some university, college or polytechnic 7=University, college or polytechnic completed 8=Post-graduate 77=Refused to answer</p>
11	How many years of formal education do you have?	q11	in years
12	What is your main occupation?		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Current job - Last job 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> q12_1 q12_2 	<p>0=Never had a job 1=Subsistence farmer (for home consumption only) 2=Peasant farmer (with some surplus for sale) 3=Commercial farmer (mainly for sale) 4=Farm worker 5=Fisherman 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor 7=Miner 8=Domestic worker/Maid/Househelp 9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel 10=Artisan/Skilled manual worker 11=Clerical worker 12=Unskilled manual worker 13=Businessperson (works in company for others) 14=Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees) 15=Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees) 16=Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.) 17=Supervisor/Foreman 18=Teacher 19=Government worker 20=Retail worker 21=Student 22=Housewife/Works in the household 24=Retired 25=Driver 26=Nurse 27=Watch man/woman 28=Tailor 29=Secretary 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know</p>

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13	Which of the following things do you personally own or have in your household?		
	A. Radio	q13a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
	B. Bicycle	q13b	
	C. Television	q13c	
	D. Mobile phone	q13d	
	E. Refrigerator	q13e	
	F. Flush toilet at home	q13f	
	G. Car	q13g	
14	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:		
	A. Enough food to eat?	q13a	0=Never 1=Just once or twice 2=Several times 3=Many times 4=Always 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	B. Enough clean water for home use?	q13b	
	C. Medicines or medical treatment?	q13c	
	D. Enough gas/kerosene to cook your food?	q13d	
	E. A cash income?	q13e	
	F. Money for school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?	q13f	
15	In the past year, how often, if ever, have you encountered violent crimes (robbery, assault, etc.)?	q15	
16	In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tanzanians? Are you...	q16	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
17	How important are the following elements for the way you think about yourself?		
	a) Your gender	q17a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Not very important 4=Not important at all 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	b) Your native language	q17b	
	c) Your nationality	q17c	
	d) Your religion	q17d	
	e) Your ethnic (racial) group	q17e	
	f) Your state of origin	q17f	
	g) Your political ideology or preferences	q17g	
h) Your neighbourhood or locality	q17h		

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	i) Your job or occupation	q17i	
18	If you have to choose between the identity aspects or elements mentioned above, which are the three most important ones?		
	1) Your gender	q18a	0=No 1=Yes
	2) Your ethnic (racial) group	q18b	
	3) Your native language	q18c	
	4) Your state of origin	q18d	
	5) Your nationality	q18e	
	6) Your political ideology/preferences	q18f	
	7) Your religion	q18g	
	8) Your neighbourhood/locality	q18h	
9) Your job/occupation	q18i		
19	Which of the following statement best expresses your feeling?	q19	1=I feel only Tanzanian 2=I feel more Tanzanian than (Respondent's ethnic group) 3=I feel equally Tanzanian and (Respondent's ethnic group) 4=I feel more (Respondent's ethnic group) than Tanzanian 5=I feel only (Respondent's ethnic group) 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
20	Are you or have you ever been married?	q19	1=Currently married to one wife/husband 2=Currently married to multiple wives 3=Currently married to a husband with multiple wives 4= Divorced and not remarried 5=Spouse deceased and not remarried 77=Refused to answer 88=Never married
21	Could you tell me whether your spouse was/is from:		
	A. The same province as you?	q21a	0=No 1=Yes 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her province.	q21aspe	
	B. The same ethnic (racial) group as you?	q21b	0=No 1=Yes 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her group.	q21bspe	
	C. The same religion as you?	q21c	0=No

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			1=Yes 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her region.	q21cspe	1=Catholic 2=Protestant 3=New apostolic 4=Adventist 5=Mormons 6=Muslim 7=Traditional religion 8=Hindu 9=No religion
	D. The same nationality as you?	q21d	0=No 1=Yes 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her nationality.	q20dspe	
22	People of which tribe would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry?		
	- None	q22_00	0=None 1=Some
	- Sukuma	q22_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Makonde	q22_02	
	- Chagga	q22_03	
	- Haya	q22_04	
	- Nyamwezi	q22_05	
	- Bena	q22_06	
	- Gogo	q22_07	
	- Ha	q22_08	
	- Hehe	q22_09	
	- Nyilamba	q22_10	
	- Luguru	q22_11	
	- Makhuwa	q22_12	
	- Pare	q22_13	
	- Sambaa	q22_14	
	- Swahili	q22_15	
	- Nyaturu	q22_16	
	- Yao	q22_17	
	- Zaramo	q22_18	
	- Zigua	q22_19	
	- Ebira	q22_20	
	- Hadimu	q22_21	
	- Shirazi	q22_22	
	- Tumbatu	q22_23	
	- Mwera	q22_24	
	- Nyakyusa	q22_25	
	- Nyiha	q22_26	
	- Arab	q22_27	

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	- Asians	q22_28	
	- Mdengereko	q22_29	
	- Kurya	q22_30	
	- Masai	q22_31	
	- Mrangi	q22_32	
	- Mdigo	q22_33	
	- Mpemba	q22_34	
	- Mgido	q22_35	
	- Mmakunduchi	q22_36	
	- Mkunga	q22_37	
	- Mbulu	q22_38	
	- Msomali	q22_39	
	- Pwani	q22_40	
	- Habesh	q22_41	
	- Mshia	q22_42	
23	People from which religions would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry?		
	- None	q23_00	0=None 1=Some
	- Catholic	q23_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Protestant	q23_02	
	- New Apostolic	q23_03	
	- Adventist	q23_04	
	- Mormon	q23_05	
	- Muslim	q23_06	
	- Traditional Religion	q23_07	
	- Hindu	q23_08	
	- No religion	q23_09	
	- Other religion	q23_10	
24	People from which countries would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry?		
	- None	q24_00	0=None 1=Some
	- Kenya	q24_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Uganda	q24_02	
	- Rwanda	q24_03	
	- Burundi	q24_04	
	- Libya	q24_05	
	- Mozambique	q24_06	
	- China	q24_07	
	- Malawi	q24_08	
	- Congo	q24_09	
	- Somalia	q24_10	
	- Spain	q24_11	

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	- Sudan	q24_12	
	- Botswana	q24_13	
	- Arabs	q24_14	
	- South Africa	q24_15	
	- India	q24_16	
	- Zambia	q24_17	
	- Nigeria	q24_18	
	- Zimbabwe	q24_19	
	- Ethiopia	q24_20	
	- Israel	q24_21	
	- USA	q24_22	
	- Iraq	q24_23	
	- Germany	q24_24	
	- Egypt	q24_25	
	- Italy	q24_26	
	- Zanzibar	q24_27	
	- Japan	q24_28	
	- Asian	q24_29	
	- Syria	q24_30	
	- Madagascar	q24_31	
	- Saudi Arabia	q24_32	
	- Pakistan	q24_33	
	- Dubai	q24_34	
	- Indonesia	q24_35	
	- Tanzania mainland	q24_36	
	- Korea	q24_37	
	- Oman	q24_38	
	- Ivory coast	q24_39	
	- Comoro	q24_40	
	- Liberia	q24_41	
	- Russia	q24_42	
25	How often do you have contact with people from other religions?	q25	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 5=Don't know
26	How often do you have contact with people from other ethnic (racial) groups?	q26	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 5=Don't know
27	How often do you have contact with people from other provinces?	q27	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 5=Don't know

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28	People of which ethnic (racial) groups do you feel uncomfortable working with?		
	- None	q28_00	0=None 1=Some
	- Sukuma	q28_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Makonde	q28_02	
	- Chagga	q28_03	
	- Haya	q28_04	
	- Nyamwezi	q28_05	
	- Bena	q28_06	
	- Gogo	q28_07	
	- Ha	q28_08	
	- Hehe	q28_09	
	- Nyilamba	q28_10	
	- Luguru	q28_11	
	- Makhuwa	q28_12	
	- Pare	q28_13	
	- Sambia	q28_14	
	- Swahili	q28_15	
	- Nyaturu	q28_16	
	- Yao	q28_17	
	- Zaramo	q28_18	
	- Zigua	q28_19	
	- Ebira	q28_20	
	- Hadimu	q28_21	
	- Shirazi	q28_22	
	- Tumbatu	q28_23	
	- Mwera	q28_24	
	- Nyakyusa	q28_25	
	- Nyiha	q28_26	
	- Arab	q28_27	
	- Asians	q28_28	
	- Mdengereko	q28_29	
	- Hsindu	q28_30	
	- Kurya	q28_31	
	- Masai	q28_32	
	- Mrangi	q28_33	
	- Mdigo	q28_34	
	- Mkwere	q28_35	
	- Mgidu	q28_36	
	- Mpogoro	q28_37	
	- Mnyasa	q28_38	
	- Msandawi	q28_39	
	- Mgazija	q28_40	
	- Habesh	q28_41	

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	- Shaiban	q28_42	
29	People from which religions do you feel uncomfortable working with?		
	- None	q29_00	1=No 2=Some
	- Catholic	q23_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Protestant	q23_02	
	- New Apostolic	q23_03	
	- Adventist	q23_04	
	- Mormon	q23_05	
	- Muslim	q23_06	
	- Traditional Religion	q23_07	
	- Hindu	q23_08	
- No religion	q23_09		
30	How much do you trust each other of the following types of people?		
	A. Your relatives	q30a	1=Not at all 2=Just a little 3=Somewhat 4=A lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	B. Your neighbours	q30b	
	C. People of the same religion as your self	q30c	
	D. People of other religions	q30d	
	E. People from your ethnic (racial) group	q30e	
	F. People from other ethnic (racial) groups	q30f	
	G. People from your state of origin	q30g	
	H. People from other states	q30h	
	I. People from other African countries	q30i	
31	Do you think that the relations between the different ethnic (racial) groups in your country will improve or worsen in the future?	q31	
32	Do you think that the relations between the different religious groups in your country will improve or worsen in the future?	q32	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 6=Refused to answer 7=Don't know
33	Do you think that someone's ethnic (racial) identity/background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q33a	0=No
	B. Government contracts	q33b	1=Yes

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	C. Private sector formal jobs	q33c	77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	D. Public housing	q33d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the school level	q33e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q33f	
	G. Private loans	q33g	
34	Do you think someone's ethnic (racial) background has become more/less important since the introduction of multi-party elections in 1995? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q34	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
35	Do you think that someone's religious background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q35a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Government contracts	q35b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q35c	
	D. Public housing	q35d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the school level	q35e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q35f	
	G. Private loans	q35g	
36	Do you think someone's religious background has become more/less important since the multiparty elections in 1995? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q36	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
37	Do you think that someone's state (province) of origin affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q37a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Government contracts	q37b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q37c	
	D. Public housing	q37d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the school level	q37e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q37f	
	G. Private loans	q37g	
38	Do you think someone's state of origin has become more/less important since	q38	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important

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	the multiparty election in 1995? Or has there been no change in the situation?		3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
39	Is the socio-economic situation of your own ethnic (racial) group much better, better, about the same, worse or much worse than that of other ethnic (racial) groups in this country?	q39	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 6=Refused to answer 7=Do not know
40	How do today's socio-economic conditions of your ethnic (racial) group compare to those of...		
	A. 5 years ago?	q40a	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. 10 years ago?	q40b	
	C. 20 years ago?	q40c	
41	Some portion of the seats in the parliament should be allocated to the disadvantaged ethnic (racial) groups.	q41	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
42	Some portion of government ministerial appointments should be allocated to the disadvantaged ethnic (racial) groups.	q42	
43	How much do you feel that your ethnic (racial) group has proper influence in...		
	A. Unity government	q43a	1=Very much 2=Somewhat 3=Not very much 4=Not at all 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. National Assembly	q43b	
	C. Armed forces	q43c	
	D. Government civil service	q43d	
	E. Judiciary	q43e	
	F. Police	q43f	
44	Compared to other ethnic (racial) groups, do you think your group currently has a fair share from:		
	A. Revenue from Union Government?	q44a	0=No 1=Yes 99=Do not know
	B. Government projects?	q44b	
	C. Access to public universities?	q44c	
45	Are you a registered voter?	q57	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer

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46	(If not registered) Why not?		0=No 1=Yes
	1. Missed registration	q46a	
	2. Ill health	q46b	
	3. Absent from area	q46c	
	4. Registration process was not credible	q46d	
	5. Did not have required documents	q46e	
	6. Under 18 during registration	q46f	
	7. Not interested in voting	q46g	
	8. Otherwise engaged	q46h	
	9. Encountered difficulties during registration	q46i	
	10. Other (specify)	q46j	
47	To which political party do you feel closest?	q47	1=Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) 2=Chama Cha Wananchi (CCF) 3=Chamacha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA) 4=Tanzania Labor Party (TLP) 5=United Democratic Party (UDP) 6=Jahazi Asilia 7=Don't feel close to any party 8=No political party with good leaders 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
48	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the national presidential elections?		
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q48a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Not very important 4=Not important at all 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Candidate's religion	q48b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q48c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic (racial) identity	q48d	
	E. Political party	q48e	
	F. Personal qualities	q48f	
	G. Past record	q48g	
H. Candidate's gender	q48h		
49	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the national legislative constituency/national elections?		
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q49a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Not very important 4=Not important at all
	B. Candidate's religion	q49b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or	q49c	

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	ideology		77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	D. Candidate's ethnic (racial) identity	q49d	
	E. Political party	q49e	
	F. Personal qualities	q49f	
	G. Past record	q49g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q49h	
50	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the local elections?	q62	
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q50a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Not very important 4=Not important at all 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Candidate's religion	q50b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q50c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic (racial) identity	q50d	
	E. Political party	q50e	
	F. Personal qualities	q50f	
	G. Past record	q50g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q50h	
51	Please specify the religious groups from which you would not consider a national presidential/parliamentary candidate.		
	- Catholic	q51_01	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- Protestant	q51_02	
	- Pentecostal	q51_03	
	- Muslim	q51_04	
	- Traditional religion	q51_05	
	- Hindu	q51_06	
	- Adventist	q51_07	
52	People of which ethnic (racial) group would you not consider voting for a national presidential/parliamentary election?		
	- None	q52_00	0=None 1=Some
	- Sukuma	q52_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Makonde	q52_02	
	- Chagga	q52_03	
	- Haya	q52_04	
	- Nyamwezi	q52_05	
	- Bena	q52_06	
	- Gogo	q52_07	
	- Ha	q52_08	
	- Hehe	q52_09	
	- Nyilamba	q52_10	

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	- Luguru	q52_11	
	- Makhuwa	q52_12	
	- Pare	q52_13	
	- Sambia	q52_14	
	- Swahili	q52_15	
	- Nyaturu	q52_16	
	- Yao	q52_17	
	- Zaramo	q52_18	
	- Zigua	q52_19	
	- Ebira	q52_20	
	- Hadimu	q52_21	
	- Shirazi	q52_22	
	- Tumbatu	q52_23	
	- Mwera	q52_24	
	- Nyakyusa	q52_25	
	- Nyiha	q52_26	
	- Arab	q52_27	
	- Asian	q52_28	
	- Mdengereko	q52_29	
	- Kurya	q52_30	
	- Matumbi	q52_31	
	- Masai	q52_32	
	- Mrangi	q52_33	
	- Mdigo	q52_34	
	- Mkwere	q52_35	
	- Mnyasa	q52_36	
	- Mmakunduchi	q52_37	
	- Machinga	q52_38	
53	People from which religion would you not consider voting for a national presidential or parliamentary election?		
	- None	q53_00	0=None 1=Yes
	- Catholic	q53_01	0=No 1=Yes
	- Protestant	q53_02	
	- New Apostolic	q53_03	
	- Adventist	q53_04	
	- Mormon	q53_05	
	- Muslim	q53_06	
	- Traditional religion	q53_07	
	- Hindu	q53_08	
54	Did you vote in the presidential elections of 2010?	q54	1=Yes 2=No

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55	If not, what is the main reason?	q55	1=No interest 2=Did not have time 3=Election will not change anything 4=No good party 5=To punish the party I support 6=Not registered to vote 7=Others 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
56	How often do politicians use ethnicity (race) to get political support?	q56	0=Never 1=Sometimes 2=Often 3=Always 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
57	If that happens, how do you think politicians of your ethnic (racial) group should react?	q57	1=Use similar language 2=Avoid similar language 7=Not applicable 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
58	The President of the United Republic of Tanzania should decide on his own what is best for the country.	q58	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree
59	The President should listen and work with other politicians before deciding what is best for the country.	q59	4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
60	Under the current constitution, the president has too much power.	q60	
61	I will continue to support my political party if it enters into a coalition with other political parties.	q61	
62	If local communities/districts were given more decision-making power, public services would improve.	q62	
63	If local communities/districts were given more decision-making power, there would be more ethnic (racial) tensions at the local level.	q63	
64	If local communities/districts were given more decision-making power, there would be more corruption.	q64	
65	The Tanzanian state institutions are highly effective and work really well.	q65	
66	Corruption is more important than tribalism that is why the institutions do not work well in this country.	q66	
67	I have to vote for an ethnic (racial)	q67	

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	kinsman because s/he will take care of my group.		
68	I think it is good to have political parties which are organized along ethnic (racial) lines.	q68	
69	Compared to other ordinary Tanzanians, how easy/difficult do you feel it is to have your voice heard by the government?	q69	1=Much easier 2=Somewhat easier 3=Same 4=Somewhat more difficult 5=Much more difficult 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
70	Please tell me...		
	A. Are you or an immediate family member of yours a politician, journalist, or a public official?	q70a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
	B. Do you belong to an organization that is politically influential such as a political party or a trade union?	q70b	
71	How successful/unsuccessful has been the emergence of a Tanzanian nationality?	q87	1=Very successful 2=Somewhat successful 3=Neither successful nor unsuccessful 4=Somewhat unsuccessful 5=Very unsuccessful 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
72	How important is it to for the country's political stability to strengthen the Tanzanian nationality?	q72	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Neither important nor unimportant 4=Somewhat unimportant 5=Very unimportant 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
73	Would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry a person from the mainland?	q73	1=No 2=Yes 3=Refused to answer 4=Do not know
74	Do you agree/disagree with the following statement:		1=Strongly agree 2=Agree
	1. I support the unity (power sharing) government in Zanzibar.	q74_01	3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree
	2. The unity (power sharing) government in Zanzibar could become a pillar for stable and fair politics.	q74_02	5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	3. The unity (power sharing)	q74_03	

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	government in Zanzibar could work better to reduce poverty.		
	4. Zanzibar should get more autonomy and independence in the future.	q74_04	
75	How could you describe the relationship between Pemba and the Unguja Islands?	q75	1=Close relationship 2=Somewhat close relationship 3=Disconnected 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
76	How different is Pemba and Unguja Islands in terms of the following:		1=Very different 2=Somewhat different 3=They are the same 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	A. the provision of social services	q76a	
	B. economic progress and development	q76b	
	C. political power	q76c	
77	Compared to 10 years ago, please describe Pemba and the Unguja Islands' economic situation.		1=More economic difference 2=Less economic difference 3=Nothing has changed 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	End time	endtime	(in 24hr format)
78	In what language was the interview conducted?	q78	1=English 2=Swahili 3=Other language
79	In what type of shelter did the respondent live?	q79	1=Permanent house 2=Wooden house 3=Temporary structure on own plot 4=Flat in block of flats 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure 6=Other (specify)
80	What was the roof material made of?	q80	1=Corrugated iron 2=Earth/Sand 3=Wood planks 4=Palm, bamboo 5=Plastic sheets 6=Cement and tiles 7=Other (specify)
81	Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	q81	1=No one 2=Children only 3=Spouse 4=Small crowd 5=A few others
82	Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?	q93	0=No 1=Yes
83	83.1 Do you think anyone influenced	q83_01	0=No

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	the respondent's answers during the interview?		1=Yes
	83.2 If yes, who influenced?	q83_021	1=Sister in low
		q83_022	2=Husband
		q83_023	3=Friend 4=Younger (unspecified) 5=Grandmother 6=Neighbour 7=Mother 8=Son 9=Brother 10=Sister 11=Wife 12=Tenant 13=Nephew
84	How many of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty in answering?	q84	0=None or a few 1=Less than half 2>About half 3=More than half 4=All or almost all
85	Interviewer: What is your gender?	q85	0=Male 1=Female
86	Interviewer: What is your ethnic (racial) group?	q86	1=Sukuma 3=Chagga 19=Yao 23=Shirazi 24=Tumbatu 25=Arab 27=Mbondei 29=Mdengereko 37=Mnyiramba 40=Mhehe 57=Mnyasa