

PERCEPTION SURVEYS FOR THE RESEARCH PROJECT:

“PREVENTION OF VIOLENT CONFLICT IN AFRICA: THE ROLES OF DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION”

2010 Nigeria Survey Codebook

Q. No.	Description	Variable Name	Value/Unit/Format
	Questionnaire ID	ser0no	
	Date of Interview	int0date	
	Start Time	int0comm	
	Town	town	
	Reason for substituting Household 1	house1	1=Refused to be interviewed 2=Person selected through card procedure was never at home 3=Premises empty for the survey period 4=Deaf/spoke only a foreign language 5=Did not fit the gender quota 6=Other (specify)
	Reason for substituting Household 2	house2	
	Reason for substituting Household 3	house3	
	Reason for substituting Household 4	house4	
	Reason for substituting Household 5	house5	
1	What is the respondent's gender?	q1	1=Male 2=Female
2	What is your age?	q2	(in years) 777=Refused to Answer 999=Unable to identify
3	Where were you born?		
	- Village or town	q3a	
	- State of birth	q3b	1=FCT Abuja 2=Abia 3=Adamawa 4=Akwa Ibom 5=Anambra 6=Bauchi 7=Benue 8=Borno 9=Cross River 10=Delta 11=Ebonyi 12=Edo 13=Enugu 14=Gombe 15=Imo 16=Jigawa 17=Kaduna 18=Kano 19=Katsina 20=Kebbi 21=Kogi 22=Kwara 23=Lagos 24=Nasarawa 25=Niger 26=Ogun 27=Ondo

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			28=Osun 29=Oyo 30=Rivers 31=Sokoto 32=Zamfara 99=Non-Nigerian
4	How often do you go back to your home village/town?		1=Never 2=Less than once a year 3=Once or twice a year 4=3-4 times a year 5=Once a month 6=A couple of times a month 7=Once a week 8=More than once a week 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
5	What are the main reasons for visiting your home village/town? (up to 2 reasons)		
	- Family visits and obligations	q501	1=One of the two main reasons is for family visits and obligations (funerals, marriages, etc.)
	- Vacation and rest	q502	2=One of the two main reasons is for vacation and rest
	- Business interests	q503	3=One of the two main reasons is for business interests
	- Ethno-cultural reasons	q504	4=One of the two main reasons is for ethno-cultural reasons
	- Refused to answer	q506	6=Respondent refused to answer
	- Not applicable (NA)	q507	7=Question is not applicable to the respondent
	- Do not know	q508	8=Respondent does not know
6	What is your religion?	q6	1=Christian (not specified) 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic 5=Muslim 6=Traditional religion 7=No religion 8=Other religion (specify) 77=Refused to answer
7	What is your ethnic group?	q7	1=Hausa 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Efik 5=Ebira 6=Fulani 7=Isoko 8=Ibibio

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			9=Kanuri 10=Tiv 11=Nupe 12=Ijaw 13=Edo 14=Igala 15=Urhobo 16=Idoma 17=Itsekiri 18=Ikwere 19=Awori 20=Tapa 21=Ebira 22=Kalabari 23=Birom 24=Shuwa-Arab 25=Jukun 26=Nupe 27=Gwari 28=Ogoja 29=Other 99=Refused to answer
8	What languages do you speak at home? (up to 3 languages)		
	- Language 1	q8a	1=English 2=Hausa 3=Igbo 4=Yoruba 5=Pidgin English 6=Efik 7=Ebira 8=Fulani 9=Isoko 10=Ibibio 11=Kanuri 12=Tiv 13=Nupe 14=Ijaw 15=Edo 16=Igala 17=Urhobo 18=Idoma 19=Other language (specify)
	- Language 2	q8b	
	- Language 3	q8c	
	- Other language	q8others	
9	What is the highest level of formal education that you have attained?	q9	0=No formal schooling 1=Some primary schooling 2=Primary completed 3=Some secondary schooling

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			<p>4=Secondary completed                      5=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university                      6=Some university, college or polytechnic                      7=University, college or polytechnic completed                      8=Post-graduate                      77=Refused to answer</p>
10	How many years of formal education do you have?	q10	in years
11	What is your main occupation? (last main occupation in case of unemployed, retired, or disabled)	q11	<p>0=Never had a job                      1=Subsistence farmer (for consumption only)                      2=Peasant farmer (with some surplus for sale)                      3=Commercial farmer (mainly for sale)                      4=Farm worker                      5=Fisherman                      6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor                      7=Miner                      8=Domestic worker/Maid/Househelp                      9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel                      10=Artisan/Skilled manual worker in the formal sector                      11=Artisan/Skilled manual worker in the informal sector                      12=Clerical worker                      13=Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector                      14=Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector                      15=Businessperson (works in company for others)                      16=Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)                      17=Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)                      18=Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.)                      19=Supervisor/Foreman                      20=Teacher                      21=Government worker                      22=Retail worker                      23=Student                      24=Housewife/Works in the household                      25=Others (specify)                      77=Refused to answer                      99=Don't know</p>
	- Other occupation	q11other	
12	Which of the following things do you own or have in your household?		

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	A: Radio	q12radio	0=No
	B: Bicycle	q12bicyc	1=Yes
	C: Television	q12telev	77=Refused to answer
	D: Mobile phone	q12mobil	
	E: Refrigerator	q12refri	
	F: Flush toilet	q12flush	
	G: Car	q12car	
13	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:		
	A: Enough food to eat?	q13a	0=Never
	B: Enough clean water for home use?	q13b	1=Just once or twice
	C: Medicines or medical treatment?	q13c	2=Several times
	D: Enough gas/kerosene to cook your food?	q13d	3=Many times
	E: A cash income?	q13e	4=Always
	F: Money for school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?	q13f	7=No children
	G: Physical security?	q13g	77=Refused to answer
			99=Don't know
14	In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Ghanaians?	q14	1=Much worse
			2=Worse
			3=Same
			4=Better
			5=Much better
			77=Refused to answer
			99=Don't know
15	How important are the following elements for the way you think about yourself?		
	a) Your gender	q15a	1=Not important
	b) Your native language	q15b	2=Important
	c) Your nationality	q15c	3=Very important
	d) Your religion	q15d	77=Refused to answer
	e) Your ethnic group	q15e	99=Don't know
	f) Your state of origin	q15f	
	g) Your political ideology or preferences	q15g	
	h) Your neighbourhood or locality	q15h	
	i) Your job or occupation	q15i	
16	If you have to choose between the identity aspects or elements mentioned above, which are the three most important ones?		
	- Most important identity 1	q16a	1=Your gender
			2=Your native language
			3=Your nationality
	- Most important identity 2	q16b	4=Your religion
			5=Your job or occupation
			6=Your ethnic group

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	- Most important identity 3	q16c	7=Your state of origin 8=Your political ideology or preference 9=Your neighbourhood or locality 77=Refused to answer
17	Which of the following statement best expresses your feelings?	q17	1=I feel only Nigerian 2=I feel more Nigerian than (ethnic group) 3=I feel equally Nigerian and (ethnic group) 4=I feel more (ethnic group) than Nigerian 5=I feel only (ethnic group) 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
18	Are you or have you ever been married?	q18	1=Never married 2=Currently married to one woman/man 3=Currently married to multiple wives 4=Currently married to a man with multiple wives 5= Divorced and not married 6=Spouse deceased and not married 77=Refused to answer
19	Could you tell me whether your spouse was/is from:		
	A The same state as you?	q19a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her state.	q19a0sta	1=Akwa Ibom 2=Anambra 3=Borno 4=Cross River 5=Delta 6=Edo 7=Ekiti 8=Enugu 9=Imo 10=Jigawa 11=Kaduna 12=Kano 13=Kebbi 14=Kogi 15=Kwara 16=Lagos 17=Nasarawa 18= Ogun 19=Ondo 20=Osun 21=Oyo 22=Sokoto

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			99=Non-Nigerian
	B The same ethnic group as you?	q19b	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her ethnic group.	q19b0eth	1=Ayanyin 2=Bare-Bare 3=Black American 4=Chickbok 5=Etsoko 6=Hausa 7=Ibibio 8=Igala 9=Igbo 10=Ishan 11=Urhobo 12=Yoruba
	C The same religion as you?	q19c	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her religion.	q19c0rel	1=Christian 2=Muslim
	D The same nationality as you?	q19d	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her nationality.	q19d0nat	1=Niger 2=United States of America 3=Togo
20	Would you object if your daughter or sister wanted to marry someone from a particular religion, ethnic group or nationality?	q20	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	- If yes, response 1	q20b1	1=Christian 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic 5=Other Christian 6=Muslim 7=Traditional religion 8=No religion

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	- If yes, response 2	q20b2	9=Other religion 10=Hausa 11=Igbo 12=Yoruba 13=Efik 14=Ebira 15=Fulani 16=Isoko 17=Ibibio 18=Kanuri 19=Tiv 20=Nupe 21=Ijaw 22=Edo 23=Igala 24=Urhobo 25=Idoma 26=Itsekiri 27=Ikwere 28=Awori 29=Tapa 30=Ebira 31=Kalabari 32=Birom 33=Shuwa-Arab 34=Jukun 35=Nupe 36=Gwari 37=Other ethnic group 38=Ghana 39=Benin 40=Niger 41=Togo 42=Other nationality
	- If yes, response 3	q20b3	
	- If yes, response 4	q20b4	
	- If yes, response 5	q20b5	
21	(For Christian respondents) How often do you have contact with non-Christians in the following contexts?		
	A In your neighbourhood/locality	q21a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week 3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	B In your work environment	q21b	
	C In your social life	q21c	
22	(For Muslim respondents) How often do you have contact with non-Muslims in the following contexts?		
	A In your neighbourhood/locality	q22a	1=Daily or almost daily

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	B In your work environment	q22b	2=A couple of times a week 3=Several times a month
	C In your social life	q22c	4=Hardly ever or never 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
23	(For non-Christian, non-Muslim respondents) How often do you have contact with people from other religions in the following contexts?		
	A In your neighbourhood/locality	q23a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week
	B In your work environment	q23b	3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	C In your social life	q23c	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
24	How often do you have contact with people from other ethnic groups in the following contexts?		
	A In your neighbourhood/locality	q24a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week
	B In your work environment	q24b	3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	C In your social life	q24c	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
25	How often do you have contact with people from other states in the following contexts?		
	A In your neighbourhood/locality	q25a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week
	B In your work environment	q25b	3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	C In your social life	q25c	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
26	Are you comfortable working with people from any ethnic group?	q26	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If not, ethnic group 1 not comfortable working with	q26b1	1=Hausa 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Efik 5=Ebira

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	- If not, ethnic group 2 not comfortable working with	q26b2	6=Fulani 7=Isoko 8=Ibibio 9=Kanuri 10=Tiv 11=Nupe
	- If not, ethnic group 3 not comfortable working with	q26b3	12=Ijaw 13=Edo 14=Igala 15=Urhobo 16=Idoma 17=Itsekiri
	- If not, ethnic group 4 with whom you are not comfortable to work	q26b4	18=Ikwerre 19=Awori 20=Tapa 21=Ebira 22=Kalabari 23=Biom
	- If not, ethnic group 5 with whom you are not comfortable to work	q26b5	24=Shuwa-Arab 25=Jukun 26=Nupe 27=Gwari 28=Other ethnic group 77=Refused to answer
27	Are you comfortable working with people from any state?	q27	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	- if not, state 1 not comfortable working with	q27b1	1=Abuja-FCT 2=Anambra 3=Enugu 4=Akwa Ibom 5=Adamawa 6=Abia 7=Bauchi 8=Bayelsa 9=Benue 10=Borno 11=Cross River 12=Delta 13=Ebonyi 14=Edo
	- if not, state 2 not comfortable working with	q27b2	

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	- if not, state 3 not comfortable working with	q27b3	15=Ekiti 16=Gombe 17=Imo 18=Jigawa 19=Kaduna 20=Kano 21=Katsina
	- if not, state 4 not comfortable working with	q27b4	22=Kebbi 23=Kogi 24=Kwara 25=Lagos 26=Nasarawa 27=Niger 28=Ogun 29=Ondo
	- if not, state 5 not comfortable working with	q27b5	30=Osun 31=Oyo 32=Plateau 33=Rivers 34=Sokoto 35=Taraba 36=Yobe 37=Zamfara
28	Are you comfortable working with people from any religion?	q28	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	- If not, religion 1 not comfortable working with	q28b1	1=Christians 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic
	- If not, religion 2 not comfortable working with	q28b2	5=Other Christian 6=Muslim 7=Traditional Religion 8=No religion 9=Other religion (specify)
29	How much do you trust each other of the following types of people?		
	A Your relatives	q29a	1=Not at all
	B Your neighbours	q29b	2=Just a little
	C People who are/have the same religion	q29c	3=I trust them somewhat
	D Other Christians (for Christian respondents)	q29d	4=I trust them a lot
	D People with different religions	q29e	77=Refused to answer
	E People from your ethnic group	q29f	99=Don't know
	F People from different ethnic group	q29g	
	G People from your region of origin	q29h	

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	H People from different regions	q29i	
	I People from other African countries	q29j	
30	In general, how do you perceive people from other ethnic group?	q30	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
31	Has the interaction or contact with people from other ethnic groups made your views about them...	q31	1=More positive 2=Unchanged 3=More negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
32	In general, how do you perceive people from other states?	q32	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
33	Has the interaction or contact with people from other states made your views about them...	q33	1=More positive 2=Unchanged 3=More negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
34	(For Christian respondents) In general, how do you perceive the people who are not Christian?	q34	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
35	(For Christian respondents) Has the interaction or contact with people who are not Christian made your views about them...	q35	1=More positive 2=Unchanged 3=More negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
36	(For non-Christian respondents) In general, how do you perceive from different religious groups?	q36	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know

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37	(For non-Christian respondents) Has the interaction or contact with people from other religious groups made your views about them...	q37	1=More positive 2=Unchanged 3=More negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
38	In general, how would you rate relations between ethnic groups in your country?	q39	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
39	Do you think that the relations between the different ethnic groups in your country will improve or worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q39	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
40	In general, how would you rate relations between people from different states in your country?	q40	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
41	Do you think that the relations between people from different states in your country will improve or worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q41	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
42	In general, how would you rate the relations between different religious groups in your country?	q42	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
43	Do you think that the relations between the different religious groups in your country will improve or worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q43	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know

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44	In general, how would you rate the relations between Nigerians and foreigners (Africans) in your country?	q44	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
45	Do you think that someone's ethnic identity or background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A Government jobs	q45a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B Government contracts	q45b	
	C Private sector formal jobs	q45c	
	D Public housing	q45d	
	E Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q45e	
	F Educational opportunities at the university level	q45f	
G Private loans	q45g		
46	Do you think that someone's state of origin affects one's chances of getting:		
	A Government jobs	q46a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B Government contracts	q46b	
	C Private sector formal jobs	q46c	
	D Public housing	q46d	
	E Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q46e	
	F Educational opportunities at the university level	q46f	
G Private loans	q46g		
47	Do you think that someone's religious background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A Government jobs	q47a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B Government contracts	q47b	
	C Private sector formal jobs	q47c	
	D Public housing	q47d	
	E Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q47e	
	F Educational opportunities at the university level	q47f	
G Private loans	q47g		
48	Do you think that someone's gender affects one's chances of getting:		
	A Government jobs	q48a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
	B Government contracts	q48b	
	C Private sector formal jobs	q48c	

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	D Public housing	q48d	99=Do not know
	E Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q48e	
	F Educational opportunities at the university level	q48f	
	G Private loans	q48g	
49	Do you think ethnicity has become more important or less important in the public sphere since the transition to civil rule in 1999? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q49	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
50	Do you think religion has become more important or less important in the public sphere since the transition to civil rule in 1999? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q50	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
51	Is the socio-economic situation of your ethnic group worse, the same as, or better than that of other ethnic groups in this country?	q51	1=Much worse 2=Worse 3=Same 4=Better 5=Much better 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
52	How do today's socio-economic conditions of your ethnic group compared to those of...		
	A 5 years ago?	q52a	1=Much worse 2=Worse 3=Same 4=Better 5=Much better 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	B 10 years ago?	q52b	
	C 20 years ago	q52c	
53	Which ethnic groups are the most prosperous ones?		

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	- Ethnic group 1	q53a	1=Hausa 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Efik 5=Ebira 6=Fulani 7=Isoko 8=Ibibio 9=Kanuri 10=Tiv
	- Ethnic group 2	q53b	11=Nupe 12=Ijaw 13=Edo 14=Igala 15=Urhobo 16=Idoma 17=Itsekiri 18=Ikwere 19=Awori 20=Tapa
	- Ethnic group 3	q53c	21=Ebira 22=Kalabari 23=Birom 24=Shuwa-Arab 25=Jukun 26=Nupe 27=Gwari 28=Other ethnic group 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
54	Which ethnic groups are the poorest ones?		
	- Ethnic group 1	q54a	1=Hausa 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Efik 5=Ebira 6=Fulani 7=Isoko 8=Ibibio 9=Kanuri

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	- Ethnic group 2	q54b	10=Tiv 11=Nupe 12=Ijaw 13=Edo 14=Igala 15=Urhobo 16=Idoma 17=Itsekiri 18=Ikwere 19=Awori
	- Ethnic group 3	q54c	20=Tapa 21=Ebira 22=Kalabari 23=Birom 24=Shuwa-Arab 25=Jukun 26=Nupe 27=Gwari 28=Other ethnic group 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
55	Can you please give two reasons why these groups are so poor?		77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	A. Reason 1	q55a	1=Lazy/Timid/Beggars/Not hard working/Not productive 2=Lack of knowledge/Uneducated 3=No natural resources/No farmland 4=Only farmers/Don't invest/Not business minded/Only do menial jobs 5=No basic infrastructure/No industries/No drinkable water 6=They are minorities
	B. Reason 2	q55b	7=No representation in government/Government marginalization 8=Corrupt government 9=Don't assist one another/They fight themselves/Not social 10=Migrate easily 11=Others 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
56	The Government should budget more money for these poorer ethnic groups.	q56	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree

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57	Some portion of the seats in the parliament should be allocated to these disadvantaged ethnic groups.	q57	4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
58	Some portion of government ministerial appointments should be allocated to these disadvantaged ethnic groups.	q58	
59	Does your group have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other ethnic groups in this country?	q59	1=Much less 2=Less 3=Same 4=More 5=Much more 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
60	Do you feel your ethnic group is currently over-, under- or about right represented in the following political institutions?		
	A. Federal government	q60a	1=Seriously over-represented
	B. National Assembly	q60b	2=Somewhat over-represented
	C. Armed forces	q60c	3=About right represented
	D. Federal civil service	q60d	4=Somewhat under-represented
	E. Judiciary	q60e	5=Seriously under-represented
	F. Police	q60f	77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
61	Compared to the situation of today was your ethnic group better, about the same or worse represented in these political or state institutions...		
	A. 5 years ago?	q61a	1=Much worse 2=Worse
	B. 10 years ago?	q61b	3=Same 4=Better
	C. 20 years ago?	q61c	5=Much better 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
62	Do the Federal and State Governments recognize and support your group's culture, language and traditions to the same extent as those of other groups?	q62	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If not, ethnic group 1 most publicly recognised and visible	q62b1	1=Hausa 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Efik 5=Ebira 6=Fulani 7=Isoko 8=Ibibio 9=Kanuri

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	- If not, ethnic group 2 most publicly recognised and visible	q62b2	10=Tiv 11=Nupe 12=Ijaw 13=Edo 14=Igala 15=Urhobo 16=Idoma 17=Itsekiri 18=Ikwere 19=Awori
	- If not, ethnic group 3 most publicly recognised and visible	q62b3	20=Tapa 21=Ebira 22=Kalabari 23=Birom 24=Shuwa-Arab 25=Jukun 26=Nupe 27=Gwari 28=Other ethnic group 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
63	Do the Federal and State Governments recognize and support your religion to the same extent as other religions?	q63	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If not, religion 1 most publicly recognised and visible	q63b1	1=Christian 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic 5=Other Christian
	- If not, religion 2 most publicly recognised and visible	q63b2	6=Muslim 7=Traditional Religion 8=No religion 9=Other religion (specify)
64	Are you satisfied/dissatisfied with the treatment of your ethnic group by the current government?	q64	1=Very satisfied 2=Somewhat satisfied 3=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4=Somewhat dissatisfied 5=Very dissatisfied 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
65	Are you satisfied/dissatisfied with the treatment of your religious group by the current government?	q65	1=Very satisfied 2=Somewhat satisfied 3=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4=Somewhat dissatisfied 5=Very dissatisfied 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know

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66	Are particular states, ethnic groups or religious groups favoured by the government?	q66	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
	- If yes, response 1	q66b1	<i>Religions</i> 1=Christian 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic 5=Other Christian 6=Muslim 7=Traditional religion 8=No religion 9=Other religion <i>Ethnic Groups</i> 10=Hausa 11=Igbo 12=Yoruba 13=Efik
	- If yes, response 2	q66b2	14=Ebira 15=Fulani 16=Isoko 17=Ibibio 18=Kanuri 19=Tiv 20=Nupe 21=Ijaw 22=Edo 23=Igala 24=Urhobo 25=Idoma 26=Itsekiri 27=Ikwere

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<p>- If yes, response 3</p>	<p>q66b3</p>	<p>28=Awori 29=Tapa 30=Ebira 31=Kalabari 32=Birom 33=Shuwa-Arab 34=Jukun 35=Nupe 36=Gwari 37=Other ethnic group <i>States</i> 38=Abuja-FCT 39=Anambra 40=Enugu 41=Akwa Ibom</p>
<p>- If yes, response 4</p>	<p>q66b4</p>	<p>42=Adamawa 43=Abia 44=Bauchi 45=Bayelsa 46=Benue 47=Borno 48=Cross River 49=Delta 50=Ebonyi 51=Edo 52=Ekiti 53=Gombe 54=Jigawa 55=Kaduna 56=Kano</p>
<p>- If yes, response 5</p>	<p>q66b5</p>	<p>57=Katsina 58=Kebbi 59=Kogi 60=Kwara 61=Lagos 62=Nasarawa 63=Niger 64=Ogun 65=Ondo 66=Osun 67=Oyo 68=Plateau 69=Rivers 70=Sokoto 71=Taraba 72=Yobe 73=Zamfara 74=Imo</p>

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67	Compared to the other ethnic groups, do you think your ethnic group currently gets a fair share from...		
	A. Revenue from Federation Account	q67a	0=No 1=Yes 99=Do not know
	B. Federal projects	q67b	
C. Access to federal universities	q67c		
68	Compared to other ethnic groups, do you think your ethnic group contributes too little, too much or a fair amount to...		
	A. Federation account	q68a	1=Too little 2=Fair amount 3=Too much 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Recruits for the Armed Forces	q68b	
69	Compared to other ethnic groups, would you say that your ethnic group has had an equal chance of producing occupants to the following positions:		
	A. President of the Republic	q69a	0=No 1=Yes 99=Do not know
	B. Service Chiefs (head of army, navy and air force)	q69b	
	C. Chief Justice of the Federation	q69c	
	D. Inspector General of Police	q69d	
	E. Senate President	q69e	
F. Speaker of the House of Representatives	q69f		
70	Are you a registered voter?	q70	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
71	If not a registered voter, why not?	q71	1=Missed registration 2=Ill health 3=Absent from area 4=Registration process was not credible 5=Did not have required documents 6=Under 18 during registration 7=Not interested in voting 8=Otherwise engaged 9=No citizenship 10=Encountered difficulties during registration 11=Other 88=Not Applicable
72	To which political party do you feel closest?	q72	1=PDP 2=ANPP 3=AC 4=PPA 5=APGA 6=Labour Party

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			7=Other Party (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
73	Did you vote in the presidential election of 2007?	q73	0=No 1=Yes
74	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the presidential elections?		
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q74a	1=Not important 2=Important 3=Very important 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	B. Candidate's religion	q74b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q74c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic identity	q74d	
	E. Political party	q74e	
	F. Personal qualities	q74f	
	G. Past record	q74g	
H. Candidate's gender	q74h		
75	Are the same voting considerations of importance when you vote in the legislative elections?	q75	0=No 1=Yes 99=Do not know
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q75a	1=Not important 2=Important 3=Very important 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	B. Candidate's religion	q75b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q75c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic identity	q75d	
	E. Political party	q75e	
	F. Personal qualities	q75f	
	G. Past record	q75g	
H. Candidate's gender	q75h		
76	Are your voting considerations in the local elections the same as in the presidential elections?	q76	0=No 1=Yes 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q76a	1=Not important 2=Important 3=Very important 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	B. Candidate's religion	q76b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q76c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic identity	q76d	
	E. Political party	q76e	
	F. Personal qualities	q76f	
	G. Past record	q76g	
H. Candidate's gender	q76h		
77	Would you consider voting for a presidential or parliamentary candidate of	q77	0=No 1=Yes

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	any religious group?		77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If no, Christians not considered	q77b0chr	1=The religion not considered for candidate is Christian
	- If no, Catholic not considered	q77b0cat	2=The religion not considered for candidate is Catholic
	- If no, Protestant not considered	q77b0pro	3=The religion not considered for candidate is Protestant
	- If no, Pentecostal/Charismatic not considered	q77b0pen	4=The religion not considered for candidate is Pentecostal/Charismatic.
	- If no, Muslims not considered	q77b0mus	6=The religion not considered for candidate is Muslim.
	- If no, Traditional religion not considered	q77b0tra	7=The religion not considered for candidate is traditional religion.
	- If no, No religion not considered	q77b0nor	8=The candidate without religion not considered for voting.
78	Would you consider voting for a presidential or parliamentary candidate of any ethnic group?	q78	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If no, ethnic group 1 not considered	q78b1	1=Hausa 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Efik 5=Ebira 6=Fulani 7=Isoko 8=Ibibio 9=Kanuri 10=Tiv 11=Nupe 12=Ijaw 13=Edo

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	- If no, ethnic group 2 not considered	q78b2	14=Igala 15=Urhobo 16=Idoma 17=Itsekiri 18=Ikwere 19=Awori 20=Tapa 21=Ebira 22=Kalabari 23=Birom 24=Shuwa-Arab 25=Jukun 26=Nupe 27=Gwari 28=Other ethnic group
	- If no, other ethnic group (specify)	q78othe	
79	Would you consider voting for a presidential or parliamentary candidate of any gender?	q79	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If no, gender not considered	q79b	1=Men 2=Women
80	Do you agree/disagree with the statement: The president should decide on his own what is best for the country.	q80	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
81	The President should listen and work with other politicians before deciding what is best for the country.	q81	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
82	Under the current constitution the President has too much power.	q82	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
83	I will continue to support my political party if it enters into a coalition with other political parties.	q83	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree

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			77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
84	If local communities or districts were given more decision-making power, public services would improve.	q84	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
85	If local communities or districts are given more decision-making power, there would be more ethnic tensions at the local level.	q85	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
86	If local communities or districts were given more decision-making power, there would be more corruption.	q86	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
87	The Federal State institutions are highly effective and work really well.	q87	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
88	Corruption is a more important reason than tribalism for why the institutions do not work well in this country.	q88	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
89	Corruption is a common problem among all ethnic groups.	q89	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
90	I have to vote for an ethnic kinsman because s/he will take care of my group.	q90	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree

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			5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
91	Ethnic loyalties should not play any consideration in deciding on whom to vote in elections.	q91	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
92	I think it is good to have political parties which are organised along ethnic lines.	q92	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
93	How often do politicians use ethnicity to get political support?	q93	0=Never 1=Sometimes 2=Often 3=Always 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
94	How do you perceive this kind of action?	q94	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Negative 4=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
95	How successful/unsuccessful has been the emergence of a Nigerian nationality?	q95	1=Very successful 2=Somewhat successful 3=Neither successful nor unsuccessful 4=Somewhat unsuccessful 5=Very unsuccessful 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
96	How important is it for the country's political stability to strengthen the Nigerian nationality?	q96	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Neither important nor unimportant 4=Somewhat unimportant 5=Very important 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
97	Could you please indicate whether you agree/disagree with the following proposed constitutional reforms?		
	A. The presidency should be made to rotate among the geo-political zones	q97a	0=Disagree 1=Agree

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	of the country.		77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. The percentage of revenue that goes to oil producing areas should be increased to 25%.	q97b	
	C. State governments should be allowed to establish a police force.	q97c	
	D. State governments should be allowed to establish local government areas.	q97d	
	E. The Federal Character principle should be abolished.	q97e	
98	Could you please indicate whether you agree/disagree with the following statements about the use of violence?		
	A. Violence should never be used.	q98a	0=Disagree 1=Agree 99=Do not know
	B. Sometimes violence is necessary to improve the political situation.	q98b	
	C. Violence has improved the situation of the country in the past.	q98c	
	D. Violence only provokes more violence.	q98d	
	E. Sometimes violence is the only way to be heard.	q98e	
99	How long did the interview take?	q99	(in minutes)
100	In what language was the interview conducted?	q100	1=English 2=Igbo 3=Yoruba 4=Hausa
101	In what type of shelter did the respondent live?	q101	1=Permanent house 2=Wooden house 3=Temporary structure on own plot 4=Flat in block of flats 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure 6=Other (specify)
102	What kind of material was used for the roof?	q102	1=Corrugated iron 2=Earth/Sand 3=Wood planks 4=Palm, bamboo 5=Plastic sheets 6=Vinyl, asphalt strips 7=Cement and tiles 8=Other (specify)
103	Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	q103	0=No one 1=Spouse 2=Children only 3=A few others 4=Small crowd
104	Did the respondent check with others for	q104	0=No

