

PERCEPTION SURVEYS FOR THE RESEARCH PROJECT:

“PREVENTION OF VIOLENT CONFLICT IN AFRICA: THE ROLES OF DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION”

2011 Kenya Survey Codebook

Q. No.	Description	Variable Name	Value/Unit/Format
	Questionnaire ID	resp_id	
	Household back-checked?	hh_backchecked	0=No 1=Yes
	Enumeration Area	psu_ea	1=Nakuru 2=Mombasa 3=Nairobi
	Date of Interview	interviewdate	
	Cluster (neighbourhood/locality/village)	cluster	
	Reason for substituting Household 1	no_call_1	1=Refused to be interviewed 2=Person selected through card procedure was never at home 3=Premises empty for the survey period 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language 5=Deaf/Didn't speak a survey language 6= No adults in the household 7=Other (specify) 88=Not applicable
	Reason for substituting Household 2	no_call_2	
	Reason for substituting Household 3	no_call_3	
	Reason for substituting Household 4	no_call_4	
	Reason for substituting Household 5	no_call_5	
	Number of eligible men/women in the household	eligible	
	Start time (hour)	start_hour	(24hr format)
	Start time (minute)	start_minute	
1	What is the respondent's gender?	q1	1=Male 2=Female
2	What is your age?	q2	(in years) 777=Refused to Answer 999=Unable to identify
3	Are you a citizen of Kenya?	q3	1=Yes 2=No
4	Where were you born?		
	A. Village or town	q4a	
	B. District	q4b	
5	How often do you go back to your home village/town?	q5	1=Never 2=Less than once a year 3=Once or twice a year 4=3-4 times a year 5=More than once a month 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
6	What is your religion?	q6	1=Catholic 2=Protestant 3=Pentecostal/Charismatic 4=Other Christian 5=Muslim, Sunni

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			6=Muslim, Shiite 7=Traditional religion 8=No religion 9=Other religion (specify) 77=Refused to answer
7	What is your ethnic group?	q7	1=Kikuyu 2=Luo 3=Luhya 4=Kamba 5=Meru 6=Kisii 7=Kalenjin 8=Masai/Samburu 9=Borana 10=Rendile 11=Bajuni 12=Kuria 13=Teso 14=Turkana 15=Embu 16=Pokot 17=Somali 77=Refused to answer
8	What languages do you speak at home? (up to 3 languages)		
	- Most frequently spoken	q8a	1=English 2=Kiswahili 3=Kikuyu 4=Luo 5=Luhya
	- the second most	q8b	6=Kamba 7=Meru/Embu 8=Kisii 9=Kalenjin
	- the third most	q8c	10=Masai/Samburu 11=Imiji Kenda 12=Taita 13=Somali 14=Others
9	What is the highest level of formal education that you have attained?	q9	0=No formal schooling 1=Some primary schooling 2=Primary completed 3=Some secondary schooling 4=Secondary completed 5=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university 6=Some university, college or polytechnic

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			7=University, college or polytechnic completed 8=Post-graduate 77=Refused to answer
10	How many years of formal education do you have?	q10	in years
11	What is your main occupation? (last main occupation in case of unemployed, retired, or disabled)	q11a	0=Never had a job 1=Subsistence farmer (for consumption only) 2=Peasant farmer (with some surplus for sale) 3=Commercial farmer (mainly for sale) 4=Farm worker 5=Fisherman 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor 7=Miner 8=Domestic worker/Maid/Househelp 9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel 10=Artisan/Skilled manual worker 12=Clerical worker 13=Unskilled manual worker 15=Businessperson (works in company for others) 16=Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees) 17=Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees) 18=Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.) 19=Supervisor/Foreman 20=Teacher 21=Government worker 22=Retail worker 23=Student 24=Housewife/Works in the household 25=Others (specify) 77=Refused to answer
	Current or last job?	q11b	1=Current 2=Last 88=Not applicable
12	Which of the following things do you own or have in your household?		
	A. Radio	q12a	0=No
	B. Bicycle	q12b	1=Yes
	C. Television	q12c	77=Refused to answer
	D. Mobile phone	q12d	

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	E. Refrigerator	q12e	
	F. Flush toilet	q12f	
	G. Car	q12g	
	H. Land title/Allotment letter	q12h	
13	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:		
	A. Enough food to eat?	q13a	0=Never
	B. Enough clean water for home use?	q13b	1=Just once or twice
	C. Medicines or medical treatment?	q13c	2=Several times
	D. Enough gas/kerosene to cook your food?	q13d	3=Many times
	E. A cash income?	q13e	4=Always
	F. Money for school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?	q13f	7=No children
			77=Refused to answer
			99=Don't know
14	In the past year, how often, if ever, have you fallen victim to violent crimes (robbery, assault, etc.)?	q14	0=Never
			1=Just once or twice
			2=Several times
			3=Many times
			4=Always
			77=Refused to answer
			99=Do not know
15	Did you or any of your relatives suffer from any physical damage from the 2007-2008 clashes?	q15	0=No
			1=Yes
			77=Refused to answer
			99=Do not know
16	If yes, please tell me the damage in detail.	q16	
17	In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans? Are you...	q17	1=Much better
			2=Better
			3=Same
			4=Worse
			5=Much worse
			77=Refused to answer
			99=Do not know
18	How important are the following elements for the way you think about yourself?		
	a) Your gender	q18a	1=Very important
	b) Your native language	q18b	2=Somewhat important
	c) Your nationality	q18c	3=Not very important
	d) Your religion	q18d	4=Not important at all
	e) Your ethnic group	q18e	77=Refused to answer
	f) Your county/province of origin	q18f	99=Do not know
	g) Your political ideology or preferences	q18g	

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	h) Your neighbourhood or locality	q18h	
	i) Your job or occupation	q18i	
19	If you have to choose between the identity aspects or elements mentioned above, which are the three most important ones?		
	- Most important identity 1	q19a	1=Your gender 2=Your native language 3=Your nationality 4=Your religion
	- Most important identity 2	q19b	5=Your job or occupation 6=Your ethnic group 7=Your county/province of origin
	- Most important identity 3	q19c	8=Your political ideology or preference 9=Your neighbourhood or locality 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
20	Which of the following statement best expresses your feelings?	q20	1=I feel only Kenyan 2=I feel more Kenyan than (ethnic group) 3=I feel equally Kenyan and (ethnic group) 4=I feel more (ethnic group) than Kenyan 5=I feel only (ethnic group) 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
21	Are you or have you ever been married?	q21	1=Never married 2=Currently married to one woman/man 3=Currently married to multiple wives 4=Currently married to a man with multiple wives 5= Divorced and not married 6=Spouse deceased and not married 77=Refused to answer
22	Could you tell me whether your spouse was/is from:		
	A. The same province as you?	q22a_1	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her state.	q22a_2	
	B. The same ethnic group as you?	q22b_1	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable

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			99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her ethnic group.	q22b_2	
	C. The same religion as you?	q22c_1	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her religion.	q22c_2	
	D. The same nationality as you?	q22d_1	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her nationality.	q22d_2	
23	People of which ethnic groups would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry?		
	- None/All ethnic groups except one's own	q23none_or_allbutown	66=All ethnic groups but one's own 77=None 88=Not applicable
	- Kikuyu	q23kiuk	0=Not mentioned 1=Object 88=Not applicable
	- Luo	q23luo	
	- Luhya	q23luhya	
	- Kamba	q23kamba	
	- Meru	q23meru	
	- Kisii	q23kisii	
	- Kalenjin	q23kale	
	- Masai/Samburu	q23masai	
	- Borana	q23borana	
	- Rendile	q23rendile	
	- Bajuni	q23bajuni	
	- Kuria	q23kuria	
	- Teso	q23teso	
	- Turkana	q23turk	
	- Embu	q23embu	
	- Pokot	q23pokot	
	- Somali	q23somali	
24	People from which religions would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry?		
	- None/All religions except one's own	q24none_or_allbutown	66=All religious groups but one's own 77=None 88=specific
	- Catholic	q24catho	0=Not mentioned 1=Object 88=Not applicable
	- Protestant	q24prote	
	- Muslim	q24muslim	
	- Traditional religion	q24tradi	

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25	People from which countries would you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry?		
	- None/All countries except one's own	q25none_or_allbutown	66=All nationalities but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Somalia	q25somalia	0=Not mentioned
	- Tanzania	q25tnz	1=Object 88=Not applicable
26	How often do you have contact with people from other religions?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q26a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	B. In your work environment	q26b	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	C. In your social life	q26c	
27	(For Christian respondents) How often do you have contact with non-Christians in the following contexts?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q27a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	B. In your work environment	q27b	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	C. In your social life	q27c	
28	(For Muslim respondents) How often do you have contact with non-Muslims in the following contexts?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q28a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	B. In your work environment	q28b	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	C. In your social life	q28c	
29	How often do you have contact with people from other ethnic groups?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q29a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A few times a week 3=A few times a month 4=Hardly ever or never
	B. In your work environment	q29b	88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	C. In your social life	q29c	
30	People of which ethnic groups do you feel uncomfortable working with?		

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	- None/All ethnic groups except one's own	q30none_or_allbutown	66=All ethnic groups but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Kikuyu	q30kiuk	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Luo	q30luo	
	- Luhya	q30luhya	
	- Kamba	q30kamba	
	- Meru	q30meru	
	- Kisii	q30kisii	
	- Kalenjin	q30kale	
	- Masai/Samburu	q30masai	
	- Borana	q30borana	
	- Rendile	q30rendile	
	- Bajuni	q30bajuni	
	- Kuria	q30kuria	
	- Teso	q30teso	
	- Turkana	q30turk	
	- Embu	q30embu	
	- Pokot	q30pokot	
	- Somali	q30somali	
31	People from which religions do you feel uncomfortable working with?		
	- None/All religions except one's own	q31none_or_allbutown	66=All religions but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Catholic	q31catho	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Protestant	q31prote	
	- Muslim	q31muslim	
	- Traditional Religion	q31tradi	
32	People of which ethnic groups do you feel uncomfortable to have as neighbours?		
	- None/All ethnic groups except one's own	q32none_or_allbutown	66=All ethnic groups but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Kikuyu	q32kiuk	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Luo	q32luo	
	- Luhya	q32luhya	
	- Kamba	q32kamba	
	- Meru	q32meru	
	- Kisii	q32kisii	
	- Kalenjin	q32kale	
	- Masai/Samburu	q32masai	
	- Borana	q32borana	
	- Rendile	q32rendile	
	- Bajuni	q32bajuni	

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	- Kuria	q32kuria	
	- Teso	q32teso	
	- Turkana	q32turk	
	- Embu	q32embu	
	- Pokot	q32pokot	
	- Somali	q32somali	
33	How much do you trust each other of the following types of people?		
	A. Your relatives	q33a	1=Not at all
	B. Your neighbours	q33b	2=Just a little
	C. People of the same religion as your self	q33c	3=I trust them somewhat
	D. People of other religions	q33d	4=I trust them a lot
	E. People from your ethnic group	q33e	77=Refused to answer
	F. People from other ethnic groups	q33f	99=Don't know
	G. People from your Province	q33g	
	H. People from other Provinces	q33h	
	I. People from other African countries	q33i	
34	In general, how do you perceive people from other ethnic group?	q34	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
35	In general, how do you perceive the people who are not Christian?	q35	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
36	In general, how do you perceive from different religious groups?	q36	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
37	Do you think that the relations between the different ethnic groups in your country will improve or worsen in the future?	q37	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot

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			77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
38	Do you think that the relations between people from different provinces in your country will improve or worsen in the future?	q38	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
39	Do you think that the relations between the different religious groups in your country will improve or worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q39	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
40	In general, how would you rate the relations between Kenyans and people from other African countries living in Kenya such as Somalis, Tanzanians and Ugandans?	q40	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
41	Do you think that someone's ethnic identity or background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Public sector jobs	q41a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Public sector contracts	q41b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q41c	
	D. Public housing	q41d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q41e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q41f	
	G. Private loans	q41g	
	H. Land ownership	q41h	
42	Do you think ethnicity has become more important or less important in the public sphere since the introduction of multiparty elections in 1992? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q42	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
43	Do you think that someone's religious background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Public sector jobs	q43a	0=No

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	B. Public sector contracts	q43b	1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q43c	
	D. Public housing	q43d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q43e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q43f	
	G. Private loans	q43g	
44	Do you think religion has become more/less important in the public sphere since the introduction of multiparty elections in 1991? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q44	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
45	Do you think that someone's gender affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Public sector jobs	q48a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Public sector contracts	q48b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q48c	
	D. Public housing	q48d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q48e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q48f	
	G. Private loans	q48g	
46	In your opinion, is the economic situation of your ethnic group much better, better, about the same, worse or much worse than that of other ethnic groups in this country?	q46	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 99=Do not know
47	How do today's socio-economic conditions of your ethnic group compare to those of...		
	A. Under the Kibaki administration before the 2007-8 Clashes (since 2002)?	q47a	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Under the Moi administration after the introduction of the multiparty system in 1992 (until 2002)?	q47b	
	C. Under KANU one-party system before 1992?	q47c	
48	Please tell me which ethnic group you feel is the most prosperous one?		

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	- The most prosperous	q48a	1=Kikuyu 2=Luo 3=Luhya 4=Kamba 5=Meru 6=Kisii 7=Kalenjin
	- The 2 nd most prosperous	q48b	8=Masai/Samburu 9=Borana 10=Rendile 11=Bajuni 12=Kuria 13=Teso 14=Turkana
	- The 3 rd most prosperous	q48c	15=Embu 16=Pokot 17=Somali 18=Other 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
49	Please tell me which ethnic group you feel is the poorest.		
	- The poorest	q49a	1=Kikuyu 2=Luo 3=Luhya 4=Kamba 5=Meru 6=Kisii 7=Kalenjin
	- The 2 nd poorest	q49b	8=Masai/Samburu 9=Borana 10=Rendile 11=Bajuni 12=Kuria 13=Teso 14=Turkana
	- The 3 rd poorest	q49c	15=Embu 16=Pokot 17=Somali 18=Other 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
50	What are the two most important why these groups are so poor?	q50a	1=Reason given 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know

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	A. Reason 1	q50a_1	
	B. Reason 2	q50b_1	
51	The Government should budget more money to these poorer ethnic groups.	q51	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
52	Some portion of the seats in the parliament should be allocated to these disadvantaged ethnic groups.	q52	
53	Some portion of government ministerial appointments should be allocated to these disadvantaged ethnic groups.	q53	
54	Does your group have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other ethnic groups in this country?	q54	1=Much less 2=Less 3=Same 4=More 5=Much more 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
55	Do you feel your ethnic group is currently over-, under- or about right represented in the following political institutions?		
	A. National government	q55a	1=Seriously over-represented
	B. National Assembly	q55b	2=Somewhat over-represented
	C. Armed forces	q55c	3=About right represented
	D. Civil service	q55d	4=Somewhat under-represented
	E. Judiciary	q55e	5=Seriously under-represented
	F. Police	q55f	77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
56	Would you say that the representation of your ethnic group in these political and state institutions under the National Unity Government today is much better, better, same, worse, or much worse than the following times?		
	A. Under the Kibaki administration before the 2007/8 Clashes (since 2002)?	q56a	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Under the Moi administration after the introduction of the multiparty system in 1992 (until 2002)?	q56b	
	C. Under KANU one-party system before 1992?	q56c	
57	Which ethnic groups' cultural practices, customs and traditions do you feel are given most public recognition and support by the state?		

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	- None/All ethnic groups except one's own	q57none_or_allbutown	66=All ethnic groups but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Kikuyu	q57kiuk	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Luo	q57luo	
	- Luhya	q57luhya	
	- Kamba	q57kamba	
	- Meru	q57meru	
	- Kisii	q57kisii	
	- Kalenjin	q57kale	
	- Masai/Samburu	q57masai	
	- Borana	q57borana	
	- Rendile	q57rendile	
	- Bajuni	q57bajuni	
	- Kuria	q57kuria	
	- Teso	q57teso	
	- Turkana	q57turk	
	- Embu	q57embu	
	- Pokot	q57pokot	
	- Somali	q57somali	
58	Which religious groups' cultural practices, customs and traditions do you feel are given most public recognition and support by the state?		
	- None/All religions except one's own	q58none_or_allbutown	66=All religious group but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Catholic	q58catho	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Protestant	q58prote	
	- Muslim	q58muslim	
	- Traditional Religion	q58tradi	
59	Which ethnic groups do you feel is most favoured by the government?		
	- None/All ethnic groups except one's own	q59none_or_allbutown	66=All ethnic groups but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Kikuyu	q59kiuk	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Luo	q59luo	
	- Luhya	q59luhya	
	- Kamba	q59kamba	
	- Meru	q59meru	
	- Kisii	q59kisii	
	- Kalenjin	q59kale	
	- Masai/Samburu	q59masai	
	- Borana	q59borana	
	- Rendile	q59rendile	

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	- Bajuni	q59bajuni	
	- Kuria	q59kuria	
	- Teso	q59teso	
	- Turkana	q59turk	
	- Embu	q59embu	
	- Pokot	q59pokot	
	- Somali	q59somali	
60	Which religious groups do you feel is most favoured by the government?		
	- None/All religions except one's own	q60none_or_allbutown	66=All religious group but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Catholic	q60catho	0=Not mentioned
	- Protestant	q60prote	1=Mentioned
	- Muslim	q60muslim	88=Not applicable
	- Traditional Religion	q60tradi	
61	Compared to the other ethnic groups, do you think your ethnic group currently gets a fair share from...		
	A. Revenue from the Central Government	q61a	0=No 1=Yes
	B. Government projects	q61b	99=Do not know
	C. Access to public university	q61c	
62	Compared to other ethnic groups, would you say your ethnic group has had an equal chance of producing occupants to the following positions:		
	A. President of the Republic	q62a	0=No
	B. Service Chiefs (head of army, navy and air force)	q62b	1=Yes 99=Do not know
	C. Chief Justice of the High Court	q62c	
	D. Commissioner of Police	q62d	
	E. Speaker of the National Assembly (Parliament)	q62e	
63	Are you a registered voter?	q63	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
64	(If not registered) Why not?	q64	1=Missed registration 2=Ill health 3=Absent from area 4=Registration process was not credible 5=Did not have required documents 6=Under 18 during registration 7=Not interested in voting 8=Otherwise engaged 10=Encountered difficulties during registration

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			11=Other 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable
65	To which political party do you feel closest?	q65	1=Party of National Unity (Kenya) 2=Democratic Party 3=Kenya African National Union 4=Forum for the Restoration of Democracy – Kenya 5=Forum for the Restoration of Democracy – People 6=Mazingira Green Party of Kenya 7=National Rainbow Coalition – Kenya 8=Safina 9=Shirikisho Party of Kenya 10=Sisi Kwa Sisi 11=Orange Democratic Movement 12=Orange Democratic Movement – Kenya 13=Forum for the Restoration of Democracy – Asili 14=National Alliance Party of Kenya 15=Other party 66=Do not feel closest to any party 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
66	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the presidential elections?		
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q66a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important
	B. Candidate’s religion	q66b	3=Not very important
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q66c	4=Not important at all 77=Refused to answer
	D. Candidate’s ethnic identity	q66d	88=Not applicable
	E. Political party	q66e	99=Do not know
	F. Personal characteristics	q66f	
	G. Past record	q66g	
	H. Candidate’s gender	q66h	
67	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the parliamentary elections?		
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q67a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important
	B. Candidate’s religion	q67b	3=Not very important
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q67c	4=Not important at all 77=Refused to answer
	D. Candidate’s ethnic identity	q67d	88=Not applicable

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	E. Political party	q67e	99=Do not know
	F. Personal characteristics	q67f	
	G. Past record	q67g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q67h	
68	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the local (council) elections?	q76	
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q68a	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Not very important 4=Not important at all 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	B. Candidate's religion	q68b	
	C. Pol. Program, proposed actions or ideology	q68c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic identity	q68d	
	E. Political party	q68e	
	F. Personal characteristics	q68f	
	G. Past record	q68g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q68h	
69	Candidates from which tribes would you not consider voting for in a presidential or parliamentary election?		
	- None/All ethnic groups except one's own	q69none_or_allbutown	66=All ethnic groups but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Kikuyu	q69kiuk	0=Not mentioned 1=Mentioned 88=Not applicable
	- Luo	q69luo	
	- Luhya	q69luhya	
	- Kamba	q69kamba	
	- Meru	q69meru	
	- Kisii	q69kisii	
	- Kalenjin	q69kale	
	- Masai/Samburu	q69masai	
	- Borana	q69borana	
	- Rendile	q69rendile	
	- Bajuni	q69bajuni	
	- Kuria	q69kuria	
	- Teso	q69teso	
	- Turkana	q69turk	
	- Embu	q69embu	
	- Pokot	q69pokot	
	- Somali	q69somali	
70	Candidates from which religious group would you not consider voting for in a presidential or parliamentary election?	q77	
	- None/All religious groups except one's own	q70none_or_allbutown	66=All religious groups but one's own 77=None 88=Specific
	- Catholic	q70catho	0=Not mentioned

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	- Protestant	q70prote	1=Mentioned
	- Muslim	q70muslim	88=Not applicable
	- Traditional religion	q70tradi	
71	Would you consider voting for a presidential or parliamentary candidate of any gender?	q71a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If no, gender not considered	q71b	1=Men 2=Women 88=Not applicable
72	Did you vote in the presidential elections of 2007?	q72a	0=No 1=Yes
	- If not, what is the main reason?	q72b	1=No interest 2=Did not have time 3=Election will not change anything 4=No good party 5=To punish the party I support 6=Not registered to vote 7=Others 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
73	How often do politicians of other tribal groups use ethnicity to get political support?	q73	0=Never 1=Sometimes 2=Often 3=Always 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
74	In such case, how do you think politicians of your tribal group should react?	q74	1=Use similar language 2=Avoid similar language 7=Not applicable 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
75	Did you vote in the last constitutional referendum?	q75	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
76	How did you vote in the referendum?	q76	0=No (Against) 1=Yes (Favor) 77=Refused 99=Do not know
77	Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements:		
	A. Sometimes violence is necessary to settle lasting disputes such as the land ownership issue in the Rift Valley.	q77a	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree
	B. Violence has redressed unfair	q77b	5=Strongly disagree

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	election results in the past.		77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	C. Violence during elections only provoked repeated violence in each subsequent elections.	q77c	
	D. Violence was the only way to defend land and home during the 2007/8 Clashes.	q77d	
	E. Relying on police and lawyers is not only inefficient but also ineffective in settling disputes compared to resorting to arms.	q77e	
	F. Violence should never be used.	q77f	
78	The president should decide on his own what is best for the country.	q78	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
79	The President should listen and work with other politicians before deciding what is best for the country.	q79	
80	Voting in the referendum for the new Constitution was free and fair.	q80	
81	Under the new constitution, the President has too much power.	q81	
82	The new Constitution will unite Kenya.	q82	
83	The new Constitution will lead to more violent conflict among different ethnic groups.	q83	
84	The new Constitution discriminates against certain ethnic groups.	q84	
85	The new Constitution provides equal economic opportunities to all.	q85	
86	The coalition government has performed well.	q86	
87	The coalition government has helped to reduce conflict.	q87	
88	The coalition government has provided equal opportunities to all ethnic groups.	q88	
89	The coalition government has managed the economy better than the previous government.	q89	
90	It is good that government supports the internally displaced persons in our country.	q90	
91	IDPs should be compensated by the government.	q91	
92	IDPs should return to their land.	q92	
93	IDPs should return to the place where they come from originally.	q93	
94	The 2012 elections will be free and fair.	q94	

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95	Ethnicity will play a major role in these elections.	q95	
96	I have to vote for an ethnic kinsman because s/he will take care of my group.	q96	
97	Ethnicity is the main reason for voting for a presidential candidate.	q97	
98	Ethnic loyalties should not play any consideration in deciding on whom to vote in elections.	q98	
99	I think it is good to have political parties which are organized along ethnic lines.	q99	
100	Compared to other ordinary Kenyans, how easy/difficult do you feel it is to have your voice heard by the government?	q100	1=Much easier 2=Somewhat easier 3=Same 4=Somewhat more difficult 5=Much more difficult 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
101	Please tell me...		
	A. Are you or an immediate family member of yours a politicians, journalist, or a public officials?	q101a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
	B. Do you belong to an organization that is politically influential such as a political party or a trade union?	q101b	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
102	How successful/unsuccessful has been the emergence of a Kenyan nationality?	q102	1=Very successful 2=Somewhat successful 3=Neither successful nor unsuccessful 4=Somewhat unsuccessful 5=Very unsuccessful 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
103	How important is it for the country's political stability to strengthen the Kenyan nationality?	q103	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Neither important nor unimportant 4=Somewhat unimportant 5=Very unimportant 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	End time (hour)	endhour	(in 24hr format)
	End time (minute)	endminute	
104	In what language was the interview conducted?	q104	1=English 2=Kiswahili 3=Kikuyu 4=Luo 5=Kalenjin

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			6=Somali 7=Other
105	In what type of shelter did the respondent live?	q105	1=Permanent house 2=Wooden house 3=Temporary structure on own plot 4=Flat in block of flats 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure 6=Other (specify)
106	What kind of material was used for the roof?	q106	1=Corrugated iron 2=Earth/Sand 3=Wood planks 4=Palm, bamboo 5=Plastic sheets 6=Vinyl, asphalt strips 7=Cement and tiles 8=Other (specify)
107	Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	q107	0=No one 1=Spouse 2=Children only 3=A few others 4=Small crowd
108	Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?	q108	0=No 1=Yes
109	Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?	q109	0=No 1=Yes
110	How many of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty in answering?	q110	0=None or a few 1=Less than half 2=About half 3=More than half 4=All or almost all
111	Interviewer: What is your gender?	q111	1=Male 2=Female
112	Interviewer: What is your ethnic group?	q112	