

PERCEPTION SURVEYS FOR THE RESEARCH PROJECT:

“PREVENTION OF VIOLENT CONFLICT IN AFRICA: THE ROLES OF DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION”

2010 Zimbabwe Survey Codebook

Q. No.	Description	Variable Name	Value/Unit/Format
/	Questionnaire ID	qnum	
/	Date of Interview	datintev	
	Cluster (neighbourhood/locality/village)	cluster	
	Name of the Town	town	1=Bulawayo 2=Harare
/	Whether is the household back-checked?	hsecheck	0=No 1=Yes
	Reason for substituting Household 1	hshd1	1=Refused to be interviewed 2= Person selected was never at home after at least two visits 3=Household/Premises empty for the
	Reason for substituting Household 2	hshd2	

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	Reason for substituting Household 3	hsehd3	survey period after at least two visits 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language 6=Did not fit the gender quota 7= No adults in the household 8=Other (specify) 997=Not applicable
	Reason for substituting Household 4	hsehd4	
	Reason for substituting Household 5	hsehd5	
	Time the interview started	starttim	(24hr format)
1	What is the respondent's gender?	q1	1=Male 2=Female
2	What is your age?	q2	(in years) 777=Refused to answer
3	Where were you born?		
	A. Village/Town	q3a	
	B. Region/Province	q3b	
4	How often do you go back to your home village/town?	q4	1=Never 2=Less than once a year 3=Once or twice a year 4=3-4 times a year 5=Once a month 6=A couple of times a month 7=Once a week 8=More than once a week 9=No home village/town to go back 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
5	What are the main reasons for visiting your home village/town?	q5	-1=Missing 1=Family visits and obligations 2=Vacation and rest 3=Business interests 4=Other reasons (specify) 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	- Other reasons (specified)	q5other	
6	What is your religion?	q6	1=Catholic 2=Protestant 3=Pentecostal/Charismatic 4=Other Christian (specify) 5=Muslim 6=Traditional religion 7=No religion 8=Other religion (specify) 77=Refused to answer
	- Other Christian (specified)	q6christ	

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7	What is your ethnic group?	q7	1=Shona 2=Ndebele 3=Other (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- Other tribe (specified)	q7other	
8	What languages do you speak at home? (up to 3 languages)		
	- Most frequently spoken	q801	1=English 2=Shona 3=Ndebele 4=Other (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- The second most	q802	
	- The third most	q803	
	- The other language	q8other	
9	What is the highest level of formal education that you have attained?	q9	0=No formal schooling 1=Some primary schooling 2=Primary completed 3=Some secondary schooling 4=Secondary completed 5=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university or college 6=Some university or college 7=University or college completed 8=Post-graduate 77=Refused to answer
10	How many years of formal education do you have?	q10	

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11	What is your main occupation?	q11	<p>0=Never had a job</p> <p>1=Subsistence farmer (for home consumption only)</p> <p>2=Peasant farmer (with some surplus for sale)</p> <p>3=Commercial farmer (mainly for sale)</p> <p>4=Farm worker</p> <p>5=Fisherman</p> <p>6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor</p> <p>7=Miner</p> <p>8=Domestic Worker/Maid/Househelp</p> <p>9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel</p> <p>10=Artisan/Skilled manual worker in the formal sector</p> <p>11=Artisan/Skilled manual worker in the informal sector</p> <p>12=Clerical Worker</p> <p>13=Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector</p> <p>14=Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector</p> <p>15=Businessperson (works in company for others)</p> <p>16=Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)</p> <p>17=Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)</p> <p>18=Professional worker</p> <p>19=Supervisor/Foreman</p> <p>20=Teacher (government)</p> <p>21=Teacher (private)</p> <p>22=Government worker</p> <p>23=Retail worker</p> <p>24=Student</p> <p>25=Housewife/Works in the household</p> <p>26=Other (specify)</p> <p>77=Refused to answer</p> <p>99=Do not know</p>
12	Which of the following things do you own/have in your household?		
	A. Radio	q12a	<p>0=No</p> <p>1=Yes</p> <p>77=Refused to answer</p>
	B. Bicycle	q12b	
	C. Television	q12c	
	D. Mobile phone	q12d	

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	E. Refrigerator	q12e	
	F. Flush toilet	q12f	
	G. Car	q12g	
13	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:		
	A. Enough food to eat?	q13a	0=Never
	B. Enough clean water for home use?	q13b	1=Just once or twice
	C. Medicines or medical treatment?	q13c	2=Several times
	D. Enough fuel/electricity to cook your food?	q13d	3=Many times
	E. A cash income?	q13e	4=Always
	F. Money for school expenses for your children?	q13f	7=No children
	G. Physical security?	q13g	77=Refused to answer
			99=Don't know
14	In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to most other Zimbabweans?	q14	1=Much worse
			2=Worse
			3=Same
			4=Better
			5=Much better
			77=Refused to answer
			99=Do not know
15	How important are the following elements for the way you think about yourself?		
	a) Your gender	q15a	1=Not important
	b) Your native language	q15b	2=Important
	c) Your nationality	q15c	3=Very important
	d) Your religion	q15d	77=Refused to answer
	e) Your ethnic group	q15e	88=Not applicable
	f) Your province/region of origin	q15f	99=Do not know
	g) Your political ideology/preferences	q15g	
	h) Your neighbourhood or locality	q15h	
	i) Your job/occupation	q15i	
16	If you have to choose between the identity aspects/elements mentioned above, which are the 3 most important?		
	- The most important	q1601	1=Your gender
	- The 2 <sup>nd</sup> most	q1602	2=Your native language
	- The 3 <sup>rd</sup> most	q1603	3=Your nationality
			4=Your religion
			5=Your job/occupation
			6=Your ethnic group
			7=Your province/region of origin
			8=Your political ideology/preferences
			9=Your neighbourhood/locality
			77=Refused to answer
			88=Not applicable

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17	Which of the following statement best expresses your feelings?	q17	1=I feel only Zimbabwean 2=I feel more Zimbabwean than (ethnic group) 3=I feel equally Zimbabwean and (ethnic group) 4=I feel more (ethnic group) than Zimbabwean 5=I feel only (ethnic group) 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
18	Are you/Have you ever been married?	q18	1=Never married 2=Currently married to one wife/husband 3=Currently married to multiple wives 4=Currently married to a husband with multiple wives 5=Divorced and not remarried 6=Spouse deceased and not remarried 77=Refused to answer
19	Could you tell me whether your spouse was/is from:		
	A. The same region as you?	q19a	0=No 1=Yes 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her tribe.	q19ano	
	B. The same ethnic group as you?	q19b	0=No 1=Yes 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her ethnic group.	q19bno	
	C. The same religion as you?	q19c	0=No 1=Yes 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	- If no, specify his/her religion.	q19cno	
	D. The same nationality as you?	q19d	0=No 1=Yes 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
- If no, specify his/her nationality.	q19dno		
20	Do you object if your daughter/sister wanted to marry someone from a particular religion, ethnic group or nationality?	q20	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- Religion 1	q20rlg1	1=Christian 2=Catholic 3=Protestant

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			4=Pentecostal/Carismatic 5=Other Christian 6=Muslim 7=Traditional Religion 8=No Religion 9=Other religion (specify)
	- Religion 2	q20rlg2	
	- Ethnic group 1	q20thc1	10=Shona 11=Ndebele 12=White Zimbabwean 13=Other ethnic group (specify)
	- Ethnic group 2	q20thc2	
	- Nationality 1	q20nat1	14=Zambian 15=Chinese 16=Mozambican 17=South African 18=Angolan 19=Other Nationality (specify)
	- Nationality 2	q20nat2	
21	How often do you have contact with people from other religions in the following contexts?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q21a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week 3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	B. In your work environment	q21b	
	C. In your social life	q21c	
22	How often do you have contact with people from other ethnic groups in the following contexts?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q22a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week 3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	B. In your work environment	q22b	
	C. In your social life	q22c	
23	How often do you have contact with people from other provinces/regions in the following contexts?		
	A. In your neighbourhood/locality	q23a	1=Daily or almost daily 2=A couple of times a week 3=Several times a month 4=Hardly ever or never 88=Not applicable 99=Don't know
	B. In your work environment	q23b	
	C. In your social life	q23c	

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24	Are you comfortable working with people from any ethnic group?	q24	-1=Missing data 0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If not, which one?	q24no	1=Shona 2=Ndebele 3=Other (specify)
	- Other ethnic group (specified)	q24other	
25	Are you comfortable working with other provinces/regions?	q25	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If not, which one?	q25no	1=Bulawayo 2=Harare 3=Manicaland 4=Mashonaland Central 5=Mashonaland East 6=Mashonaland West 7=Masvingo 8=Matabeleland North 9=Matabeleland South 10=Midlands
26	Are you comfortable working with people from any religion?	q26	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If not, which one?	q26other	
27	How much do you trust each of the following types of people?		
	A. Your relatives	q27a	-1=Missing data 1=Not at all 2=Just a little 3=I trust them somewhat 4=I trust them a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Your neighbours	q27b	
	C. People with the same religion	q27c	
	D. People with other religions	q27d	
	E. People from your ethnic group	q27e	
	F. People from different ethnic groups	q27f	
	G. People from your province/region	q27g	
	H. People from different provinces/regions	q27h	
I. People from other African countries	q27i		
28	In general, how do you perceive people from other ethnic groups?	q28	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
29	Has the interaction/contact with people from other ethnic groups made your views about	q29	1=More positive 2=Unchanged



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	them...		3=More negative 77=Refused to say 99=Do not know
30	In general, how do you perceive people from other provinces/regions?	q30	-1=Missing data 1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
31	Has the interaction/contact with people from other provinces/regions made your views about them...	q31	-1=Missing data 1=More positive 2=Unchanged 3=More negative 77=Refused to say 99=Do not know
32	In general, how do you perceive people from different religious groups?	q32	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
33	Has the interaction/contact with people from other religious groups made your views about them...	q33	1=More positive 2=Unchanged 3=More negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
34	In general, how would you rate relations between different ethnic groups in your country?	q34	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
35	Do you think that the relations between the different ethnic groups in your country will improve/worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q35	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
36	In general, how would you rate relations between Black and White Zimbabweans in your country?	q36	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad

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			77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
37	Do you think that the relations between Black and White Zimbabweans in your country will improve/worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q37	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
38	In general, how would you rate relations between people from different provinces/regions in your country?	q38	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
39	Do you think that the relations between people from different provinces/regions in your country will improve/worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q39	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
40	In general, how would you rate the relations between different religious groups in your country?	q40	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
41	Do you think that the relations between the different religious groups in your country will improve/worsen in the future? Or will there be no change?	q41	1=Improve a lot 2=Improve somewhat 3=Stay the same 4=Worsen somewhat 5=Worsen a lot 77=Refused to answer 99=Don't know
42	In general, how would you rate the relations between Zimbabweans and foreigners (Africans) in your country?	q42	1=Very good 2=Good 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Bad 5=Very bad 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
43	Do you think that someone's ethnic group/identity affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q43a	0=No

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	B. Government contracts	q43b	1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q43c	
	D. Public housing	q43d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q43e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q43f	
	G. Private loans	q43g	
44	Do you think that someone's province/region of origin affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q44a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Government contracts	q44b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q44c	
	D. Public housing	q44d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q44e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q44f	
	G. Private loans	q44g	
45	Do you think that someone's religious background affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q45a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Government contracts	q45b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q45c	
	D. Public housing	q45d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q45e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q45f	
	G. Private loans	q45g	
46	Do you think that someone's gender affects one's chances of getting:		
	A. Government jobs	q46a	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Government contracts	q46b	
	C. Private sector formal jobs	q46c	
	D. Public housing	q46d	
	E. Educational opportunities at the pre-university level	q46e	
	F. Educational opportunities at the university level	q46f	

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	G. Private loans	q46g	
47	Generally speaking, do you think ethnicity has become more/less important in the public sphere in the past 10 years? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q47	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
48	Generally speaking, do you think religion has become more/less important in the public sphere in the past 10 years? Or has there been no change in the situation?	q48	1=Much more important 2=Somewhat more important 3=No change 4=Somewhat less important 5=Much less important 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
49	Is the socio-economic situation of your ethnic group worse, the same as or better than that of other ethnic groups in this country?	q49	1=Much worse 2=Worse 3=Same 4=Better 5=Much better 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
50	How do today's socio-economic conditions of your ethnic group compare to those of...		
	A. 5 years ago?	q50a	1=Much worse
	B. 10 years ago?	q50b	2=Worse
	C. 20 years ago?	q50c	3=Same 4=Better 5=Much better 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
51	Which ethnic group(s) is(are) the most prosperous one(s)?		
	- Most prosperous	q5101	1=Shona 2=Ndebele 3=Other (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- 2 <sup>nd</sup> most	q5102	
52	Which ethnic group(s) is(are) the poorest one(s)?		
	- Most poorest	q5201	1=Shona 2=Ndebele 3=Other (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- 2 <sup>nd</sup> poorest	q5202	

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53	Can you please give two reasons why some South Africans are still very poor?		
	A. Reason 1	q53a	
	B. Reason 2	q53b	
54	The Government should give extra economic assistance to these poorer ethnic groups.	q54	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
55	Some portion of the seats in the parliament should be allocated to these disadvantaged ethnic groups.	q55	
56	Some portion of government ministerial appointments should be allocated to these disadvantaged ethnic groups.	q56	
57	Does your group have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other ethnic groups in this country?	q57	1=Much less 2=Less 3=Same 4=More 5=Much more 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
58	Do you feel your ethnic group is currently over-, under- or about right represented in the following political institutions?		
	A. National government	q58a	1=Seriously overrepresented 2=Somewhat overrepresented 3=About right represented 4=Somewhat underrepresented 5=Seriously underrepresented 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. Parliament	q58b	
	C. Armed forces	q58c	
	D. Public/Civil service	q58d	
	E. Judiciary	q58e	
	F. Local police	q58f	
59	Compared to the situation of today, was your ethnic group better, about the same or worse represented in these political institutions...		
	A. 5 years ago?	q59a	-1=Missing data 1=Much worse 2=Worse 3=Same 4=Better 5=Much better 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	B. 10 years ago?	q59b	
	C. 20 years ago?	q59c	
60	Does the state recognize and support your group's culture, language and traditions to the same extent as those of other groups?	q60	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If no, which ethnic group's culture,	q6001	1=Shona

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	language and traditions are given most public recognition and visibility by the state?		2=Ndebele 3=Other 99=Do not know
61	Does the state recognize and support your religion to the same extent as other religions?	q61	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- If no, which religion is given most public recognition and visibility?	q6102	1=Christian 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic 5=Other Christian 6=Muslim 7=Traditional religion 8=No religion 9=Other (specify)
62	Are you satisfied/dissatisfied with the treatment of your ethnic group by the Government?	q62	1=Very satisfied 2=Somewhat satisfied 3=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4=Somewhat dissatisfied 5=Very dissatisfied 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
63	Are you satisfied/dissatisfied with the treatment of your religious group by the government?	q63	1=Very satisfied 2=Somewhat satisfied 3=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4=Somewhat dissatisfied 5=Very dissatisfied 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
64	Are particular provinces/regions, ethnic groups or religious groups favoured by the government?	q64	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- Province 1	q640p1	1=Mashonaland West
	- Province 2	q640p2	2=Masvingo
	- Province 3	q640p3	3=Matabeleland North
	- Province 4	q640p4	4=Matabeleland South
	- Province 5	q640p5	5=Midlands 6=Bulawayo 7=Harare 8=Manicaland 9=Mashonaland Central 10=Mashonaland East
	- Ethnic group 1	q640et1	11=Shona
	- Ethnic group 2	q640et2	12=Ndebele
	- Ethnic group 3	q640et3	13=Other

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	- Religion 1	q640rlg1	14=Catholic
	- Religion 2	q640rlg2	15=Protestant
	- Religion 3	q640rlg3	16=Pentecoastal/Charismatic
	- Religion 4	q640rlg4	17=Other Christian (specify) 18=Muslim 19=Traditional religion 20=No religion 21=Other
65	Are you a registered voter?	q65	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer
66	(If not registered) Why not?	q66	1=Missed registration 2=Ill health 3=Absent from area 4=Registration process was not credible 5=Did not have required documents 6=Under 18 during registration 7=Not interested in voting 8=Otherwise engaged 9=No citizenship 10=Encountered difficulties during registration 11=Other 88=Not applicable
	- Other reason (specified)	q66oth	
67	To which political party do you feel closest?	q67	-1=Missing data 1=ZANU-PF 2=MDC-T 3=MDC-M 4=ZAPU 5=MAVAMBO.KUSILE.DAWN 6=Other party (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- Other party (specified)	q6702	
68	Did you vote in the presidential election of March 2008?	q68	0=No 1=Yes 88=Not applicable
69	How important are the following considerations when you vote in the presidential elections?		
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q69a	1=Not important 2=Important
	B. Candidate's religion	q69b	3=Very important
	C. Pol.program, proposed actions or ideology	q69c	77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable
	D. Candidate's ethnic group	q69d	99=Do not know

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	E. Political party	q69e	
	F. Personal qualities	q69f	
	G. Past record	q69g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q69h	
70	Are the same considerations of importance when you vote in the parliamentary elections?	q70	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q70a	1=Not important 2=Important 3=Very important
	B. Candidate's religion	q70b	77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	C. Pol.program, proposed actions or ideology	q70c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic group	q70d	
	E. Political party	q70e	
	F. Personal qualities	q70f	
	G. Past record	q70g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q70h	
71	Are your voting considerations in the local elections the same as in the presidential elections?	q71	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	A. Qualifications and competence of candidate	q71a	1=Not important 2=Important 3=Very important
	B. Candidate's religion	q71b	77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	C. Pol.program, proposed actions or ideology	q71c	
	D. Candidate's ethnic group	q71d	
	E. Political party	q71e	
	F. Personal qualities	q71f	
	G. Past record	q71g	
	H. Candidate's gender	q71h	
72	Would you consider voting for a presidential or parliamentary candidate of any ethnic group?	q7201	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	- If no, please specify the ethnic groups from which you would not consider candidate.	q7202	1=Shona 2=Ndebele 3=Other 88=Not applicable (does not vote)
	- Other ethnic group	q72othe	
73	Would you vote for a presidential/parliamentary candidate of any religious group?	q7301	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer



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			88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	- If no, please specify the religious groups from which you would not consider candidates.	q7302	1=Christians 2=Catholic 3=Protestant 4=Pentecostal/Charismatic 5=Other Christian 6=Muslim 7=Traditional religion 8=No religion 9=Other religion (specify) 88=Not applicable
	- Other religion	q730th	
74	Would you consider voting for a presidential or parliamentary candidate of any gender?	q7401	0=No 1=Yes 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
	- If no, please specify the gender from which you would not consider candidates.	q7402	1=Men 2=Women 88=Not applicable
75	It was a necessary decision that the opposition entered into a coalition with the ZANU-PF.	q75	-1=Missing data 1=Strongly agree 2=Agree
76	The present inclusive government is ineffective and should be disbanded right now.	q76	3=Neither agree nor disagree 4=Disagree 5=Strongly disagree
77	The President should decide on his own what is best for the country.	q77	77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
78	The President and Prime Minister should patiently discuss the future of the country and aim to reach a consensus.	q78	
79	The current political problems have an ethnic dimension.	q79	
80	Class division is more important than ethnic divisions in Zimbabwe.	q80	
81	Corruption has become a more serious problem in the past 10 years.	q81	
82	If local communities/districts were given more decision-making power, public services would improve.	q82	
83	I have to vote for an ethnic kinsman because s/he will take care of my group.	q83	
84	Ethnic loyalties should not play any consideration in deciding on whom to vote in elections.	q84	
85	I think it is good to have political parties	q85	

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	which are organized along ethnic lines.		
86	Zimbabwe’s liberation struggle should be remembered in an appropriate way.	q86	
87	How often do politicians use ethnicity to get political support?	q87	0=Never 1=Sometimes 2=Often 3=Always 77=Refused to answer 88=Not applicable 99=Do not know
88	How do you perceive this kind of action?	q88	1=Very positive 2=Positive 3=Negative 4=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
89	How successful/unsuccessful has been the emergence of a Zimbabwean nationality?	q89	1=Very successful 2=Somewhat successful 3=Neither successful nor unsuccessful 4=Somewhat unsuccessful 5=Very unsuccessful 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
90	How important is it for the country’s political stability to strengthen the Zimbabwean nationality?	q90	1=Very important 2=Somewhat important 3=Neither important nor unimportant 4=Somewhat unimportant 5=Very unimportant 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
91	Who is chiefly responsible for the current political problems of your country?	q91	1=Previous ZANU-PF government 2=ZANU-PF component in the inclusive government 3=MDC-T component in the inclusive government 4=MDC-M component in the inclusive government 5=Other actor/party (specify) 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	- Other actor/party (specified)	q91other	
92	To what extent has the British colonial legacy contributed to the country’s current problems?	q92	1=It has contributed a lot to the current problems 2=It has contributed a little to the current problems 3=It has not contributed to the current problems at all

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			77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
93	How do you rate South Africa's involvement in resolving the political problems in Zimbabwe?	q93	1=Very positive 2=Somewhat positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Somewhat negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
94	If the Zimbabwean economy would be more open to the outside world by means of free trade and foreign investment, how would you rate this?	q94	1=Very positive 2=Somewhat positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Somewhat negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
95	How do you see the future of your country?	q95	-1=Missing data 1=Very positive 2=Somewhat positive 3=Neither positive nor negative 4=Somewhat negative 5=Very negative 77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
96	Could you please indicate whether you agree/disagree with the following statements?		
	A. Violence should never be used.	q96a	
	B. Sometimes violence is necessary to improve the political situation.	q96b	0=Disagree 1=Agree
	C. Violence has improved the situation of the country in the past.	q96c	77=Refused to answer 99=Do not know
	D. Violence only provokes more violence.	q96d	
	E. Sometimes violence is the only way to be heard.	q96e	
	Time interview ended	endtime	(in 24hr format)
97	In what language was the interview conducted?	q97 Q62_other	1=English 2=Shona 3=Ndebele 4=Other (specify)
98	In what type of shelter did the respondent live?	q98	-1=Missing data 1=Permanent house 2=Wooden house 3=Temporary structure on own plot 4=Flat in block of flats 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure 6=Other (specify)

